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An Analysis of The People Mentioned in eight Junior High American History Books

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AN ANALYSIS OF THE PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY BOOKS

Submitted by

Catherine I. Quint

(B. S. Worcester State Teachers' College 1939)

In partial fulfillment of requirements

for the degree of Master of Education

1949

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CHAPTER I

THE PROBLEM

This study was undertaken for the purpose of determining the number of people mentioned in eight selected junior high school American history textbooks; the extent to which the authors cited personal characteristics, qualities of mind or spirit, description of physical traits, direct quotations, and comments by contemporaries, to contribute to an effective portrayal of these individuals as vital personalities. The data have been organized to answer these specific questions:

1. Who are the people mentioned by name?

2. Which individuals are represented with definite personality traits, and mental and spiritual qualities?

3. Which individuals are described as to physical appearance?

4. Which individuals are pictured in the text?

5. Who are the people directly quoted in the text?

6. How often and about whom do the authors quote opinions or comments of contemporaries?

The story of any nation's development is the saga her people have written. Countless unknown and unremembered

persons have given strength and colorful direction to the course it follows. The chief characters in the story of American Democracy, those who are known and remembered as leaders, are people well worth knowing. How effectively are these individuals developed as human beings in a group of junior high school American history textbooks? How well would the children reading these books know these people if a single history textbook were their only source of information?

Democracy is not a fixed and changeless force. It is mobile, alive, self-determining and self-controlling by its very nature. It is an awareness of the importance of each individual before it can become the realization of the ideals of political, economic and social equality. In order to appreciate the significance of democracy, its responsibilities and potentialities must be understood. A knowledge of American history will contribute substantially to this understanding. United States history appeals to the imagination; its inspiration is derived chiefly from the character of the people who have played an important role in the nation's development. America may well be proud of her past. Her future citizens need to "know" the people of American history if they, in turn, are to perpetuate and develop further the democratic ideals. Many children receive their ideas and

conceptions of American heroes and statesmen from a single textbook. For this reason a critical evaluation of a group of texts, which are widely used is justified.

The present study is one of several undertaken in the analyses of the same selected junior high school American history textbooks.

The letter preceding the name of each book represents that text throughout the study.

A. Moon, Glenn W.
Story of Our Land and People
New York: Henry Holt & Co. 1942
Revised Edition

B. Freeland, George E., and Adams, James Truslow
America's Progress in Civilization
New York: Chas. Scribner & Sons 1942

C. McGuire, Edna, and Portwood, Thomas B.
The Rise of Our Free Nation
New York: Macmillan Co. 1943
Revised Edition

D. Faulkner, Harold U., and Kepner, Tyler and Pitkin, Victor E.
U. S. A.
New York: Harper & Bros. 1945

E. Tryon, Rolla M., Lingley, Charles R., and Morehouse, Frances
The American Nation Yesterday and Today
Boston: Ginn & Co. 1946
Revised Edition

F. Casner, Mabel B., and Gabriel, Ralph H.
The Story of American Democracy
New York: Harcourt Brace & Co. 1946

G. Barker, Eugene C., Commager, Henry Steele, and Webb, Walter B.
The Building of Our Nation
New York: Row Peterson & Co. 1946

H. Southworth, Gertrude VanDuyn, and Southworth, John VanDuyn
American History 1492 to the Present Day
Syracuse: Iroquois Publishing Co. 1946

CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE

"History is the record of human decision as well as the record of human experience. Men have always had to choose and choose at their peril between alternative lines of action. History is made by men and not by blind forces beyond human control."[1] The essence of the foregoing quotation establishes a sound basis for emphasis in the teaching and writing of history. The human factor in history has a strong appeal for the student of any age or class. "What history does is to point out that the world can exist only by having all sorts of people in it."[2]

In order to determine the extent to which junior high history books emphasized the people of United States History, the writer surveyed the amount of research material available of people mentioned in junior high school American history textbooks. Three theses dealing with people mentioned in history books were found. One dealt with modern European

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1. Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges. American History in Schools and Colleges. New York, Macmillan, 1944. Pages 21 and 22

2. Ibid. Page 19

history textbooks, the second with people mentioned in fifth grade American history books and the third with an analysis of people mentioned in five junior high history books.

In the study by R. A. Yagjian,[3] five junior high history textbooks were analyzed to determine the number of people mentioned in each book, the total number in five books, the frequency of mention, the number of persons common to the five books, the classes of persons mentioned, the classes receiving the most attention, and the amount of space in lines devoted to each person.

A study by M. M. Edwards[4] analyzed the number of people mentioned in five fifth grade American history books.

A service paper by J. P. Denio[5] analyzed five modern European history textbooks for people mentioned.

Each study indicated the wide variations in individual history books regarding people mentioned.

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3. R. A. Yagjian, "An Analysis of People in Junior High School American History Textbooks." (Unpublished Master's Thesis Boston University, Boston, 1948)

4. M. M. Edwards, "An Analysis of People Mentioned in Fifth Grade American History Textbooks." (Unpublished Master's Thesis, Boston University, Boston, 1947)

5. J. P. Denio, "Persons Mentioned in Five Modern European History Textbooks." (Unpublished Master's Service Paper, Boston University, Boston, 1948)

A criticism of historians is voiced by an outstanding historian, James Truslow Adams, when he states: "History has concerned itself greatly with forms of government and the record of politicians and parties. These have their place and importance but more deeply essential is the character of a people."6/

The character of a nation is best known and understood by an examination of those people who are considered heroes, who have attained a significant measure of importance in the minds and hearts of their fellow countrymen. The strength of a nation, the most vital of all its natural resources, resides in its people.

"The study of American history can help to produce loyal, intelligent, cooperative, well rounded citizens only if our society honors citizens who possess these qualities."7/

The various people presented in eight widely used textbooks will give an idea of the nature of the people who are considered worthy of mention. The manner in which attention is drawn to desirable and personal characteristics will afford some insight into the character of the nation itself.

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6. Adams, James Truslow. The Epic of America. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1933. Page 47

7. Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges. American History in Schools and Colleges. New York, Macmillan, 1944. Page 24

CHAPTER III

PROCEDURE USED IN THE STUDY

1. Who are the people mentioned by name?

In Chapter I, each one of the eight textbooks was assigned an alphabetical symbol. Individuals listed by name, by any of the textbooks are listed in Table I. The letters representing the eight texts were placed at the top of each page. Check marks indicate whether the person listed appears in the texts. The total number of texts which mentioned an individual were placed in the right hand margin. Names which appeared in all eight texts are underlined.

For purposes of this study, the text was defined as the main body of print, as distinguished from activities, exercises and other material contained in the books.

Table IA, a summary of Table I contains the total number of individuals mentioned by all of the texts, the number mentioned by each text, and the number common to all texts. The number of people mentioned by one, two, three, four, five, six and seven texts are presented in this table.

Table IB contains the classification of the persons found in all of the textbooks.

Table IC contains an analysis of the nationalities

of the 118 persons who were mentioned by all of the eight textbooks.

2. Which individuals are represented with definite personality traits, and mental and spiritual qualities?

An example from Text G will best illustrate what is meant by description of personal characteristics.

> "He had those qualities of character which endeared him to men of his time: courage, honesty, sincerity, loyalty, willingness to fight for what he thought was right."

The above quotation describes Andrew Jackson. Five personal characteristics are mentioned here.

3. Which individuals are described as to physical appearance?

An example from page 369 in Text C regarding Lincoln:

"The tall, awkward man------."

Two physical characteristics are noted here.

4. Which individuals are pictured in the text?

The number of drawings, paintings, photographs, or other types of pictures intended to convey a representation of a person are listed for each individual.

5. Who are the people directly quoted in the text?

Sayings or statements of individuals enclosed by quotation marks are listed as quotations. On page 465 in Text D, we find a quotation from Oliver H. Perry:

"We have met the enemy and they are ours. Two ships, two brigs, one schooner and one sloop."

6. How often and about whom do the authors quote opinions or comments of contemporaries?

On page 191 in Text G, for example, Fisher Ames of Boston describes George Washington at his inauguration:

"His aspect grave almost to sadness; his modesty, actually trembling; his voice deep, a little tremulous, and so low as to call for close attention."

Tables II-IX, a separate table for each text, indicate the number of personal and physical characteristics, pictures, quotations, comments and opinions of his contemporaries for each individual mentioned, mentioned by the text. A summary of each table is placed immediately after the table.

Table X summarized the findings in Tables II-IX; it contains the total number of persons developed under the five categories. The average rank of the texts on five classifications is found in Table XA.

The Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges[8/] suggests thirty representative individuals who should be emphasized in the junior high school American history course. Tables XI-XVIII, a separate table for each

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8. Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges. American History in Schools and Colleges. New York Macmillan, 1944. Page 78.

text show how each text develops these people under the five classifications.

The numbers 1 through 5 are listed at the head of Tables II-IX and Tables XI-XVIII.

#1 represents personal characteristics described.
#2 represents physical characteristics mentioned.
#3 represents the number of pictures.
#4 represents quotations.
#5 represents opinions or comments of contemporaries

Table XIX summarizes the findings of Tables XI-XVIII. Table XIXA indicates the average rank of the textbooks on the development of the thirty selected individuals, under the five categories.

Conclusions and findings are stated in Chapter V.

CHAPTER IV

ANALYSIS OF THE DATA

The extent to which the selected textbooks vary in regard to the people mentioned is illustrated by Table I. Each individual mentioned by any one of the texts is listed in the left hand column. Check marks under the symbols assigned for each text indicate that the text mentions the listed individual. Total number of texts mentioning each individual is recorded in the right hand column. Names which are found in all eight junior high American history textbooks are underlined.

TABLE I

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Edwin A. Abbey	x								1
Rev. Abiel Abbott					x				1
Gen. Abercrombie								x	1
Abigail Adams				x	x	x			3
Charles Adams					x				1
John Adams	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
John Q. Adams	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Samuel Adams	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Jane Addams				x	x	x	x	x	5
George Ade		x							1
Marquis de Aguayo						x			1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Emilio Aguinaldo	x							x	2
Carl Akeley					x				1
Martin de Alarcon						x			1
Albemarle	x								1
King Albert								x	1
Capt. John Alcock					x			x	2
Louisa M. Alcott		x							1
John Alden	x								1
Gen. Harold Alexander						x			1
Alexander the Great			x						1
King Alfonso								x	1
Ethan Allen	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
James L. Allen				x					1
William Almy			x						1
John P. Altgeld							x		1
Gen. Ambrister	x								1
Fisher Ames							x		1
Oakes Ames							x		1
Oliver Ames							x		1
Gen. Amherst	x							x	2
Ampere		x							1
Gen. Ampudia	x							x	2
Roald Amundsen	x			x	x				3
Clinton P. Anderson					x				1
Marion Anderson				x					1
Maxwell Anderson			x						1
Maj. John Andre	x	x	x			x		x	5
Roy C. Andrews					x				1
Edmund Andros								x	1
Queen Anne			x	x					2
Susan B. Anthony				x			x		2
Mary Antin							x		1
Apperson	x								1
Lord Arbuthnot	x								1
Philip Arkwright	x		x			x	x		4
Philip D. Armour			x						1
Henry Armstrong				x					1
Benedict Arnold	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Henry H. Arnold						x			1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Chester A. Arthur	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Joseph C. Arthur				x					1
Timothy S. Arthur			x						1
Lord Ashburton		x		x					2
Ashley	x								1
John J. Astor	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
F. W. Atkinson	x								1
Clement Attlee				x			x		2
Gen. Claude Auchinleck								x	1
James J. Audubon		x			x			x	3
Moses Austin			x		x	x	x		4
Stephen F. Austin	x		x		x	x	x	x	6
Stephen Babcock	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
J. S. Bach						x		x	2
Sarah Bache		x							1
Nathaniel Bacon			x	x				x	3
Roger Bacon							x		1
Pietro Badoglio								x	1
Dr. Leo Baekland			x						1
Frances Bailey	x								1
Newton D. Baker	x	x							2
Vasco Balboa	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Abraham Baldwin	x								1
Matthew Baldwin	x								1
Lord Baltimore	x								1
George Bancroft			x				x		2
Marquis de Barbe-Marbois			x						1
John Barbirolli						x			1
Gutzon Borglum			x						1
Joel Barlow								x	1
Henry Barnard			x				x		2
Joshua Barney		x							1
Wm. Barrows		x							1
Capt. John Barry	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Josiah Bartlett	x								1
Clara Barton		x	x		x			x	4
Elizabeth Bartosski		x							1
Bernard Baruch								x	1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Richard Bassett	x								1
Baron de Bastrop							x		1
Edward Bates		x							1
Alexander Beard	x								1
Gen. P. G. T. Beauregard		x	x			x	x	x	5
William Beebee				x	x				2
Henry W. Beecher					x				1
William Becknell	x								1
Gunning Bedford	x								1
Ludwig van Beethoven						x			1
Alexander G. Bell	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
John Bell				x	x				2
Floyd Bennett					x				1
John Bentley	x								1
Rev. Wm. Bentley					x				1
Thomas Benton				x					1
Valentine Berezhkov				x					1
Ingrid Bergman				x					1
Vitus Bering		x							1
Lord Berkeley		x	x		x			x	4
Irving Berlin				x					1
John Bernald	x								1
Sir Henry Bessemer			x	x	x	x	x	x	6
San Antoin de Bexar						x			1
Biarni	x								1
Nicholas Biddle		x				x			2
Bienville		x	x						2
Stephen V. Binet							x		1
Karl Bitter				x					1
Hugo L. Black		x							1
Dr. Elizabeth Blackwell					x				1
James G. Blaine			x	x	x			x	4
John Blair	x								1
Montgomery Blair		x							1
Louis Bleriot			x	x					2
William Blount	x								1
Edward Bok				x					1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Simon Bolivar	x			x		x			3
Thomas Bolton	x								1
J. W. Bonham					x				1
Daniel Boone	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Edwin Booth						x			1
John W. Booth	x	x	x			x	x	x	6
William Borah		x		x			x		3
Col. James Bowie	x	x				x			3
Gen. Ed. Braddock	x	x	x	x			x	x	6
Wm. Bradford	x	x	x	x			x	x	6
Gen. Omar Bradley								x	1
Braxton Bragg			x				x	x	3
Branca	x								1
Carter Braxton	x								1
David Breardley	x						x		2
John C. Breckinbridge		x	x	x	x	x			5
Brendon	x								1
Wm. Brewster				x		x	x		3
Aristide Briand	x	x	x					x	4
J. W. Bricker								x	1
James Bridges	x					x			2
Laura Bridgman							x		1
Gen. Brock	x					x			2
Philip Brooks					x				1
Jacob Broom	x								1
Arthur W. Brown					x				1
Jasbo Brown				x					1
John Brown	x	x	x			x	x	x	6
Moses Brown	x		x			x			3
Heinrich Bruening								x	1
Charles F. Brush					x				1
Wm. J. Bryan		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	7
Wm. C. Bryant		x				x		x	3
Lord Bryce		x					x		2
James Buchanan	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Sitting Bull			x					x	2
Luther Burbank			x	x	x			x	4
Gen. Buell								x	1
Gen. John Burgoyne	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Edmund Burke		x	x			x	x	x	5
Frances H. Burnett			x		x				2
Gen. Burnside		x	x			x	x	x	5
Aaron Burr				x	x			x	3
Elihu Burritt				x					1
Pierce Butler	x								1
John Butterfield			x						1
William Byrd						x			1
Richard E. Byrd			x	x	x	x	x	x	6
James F. Byrnes			x						1
George W. Cable			x						1
John Cabot	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Sebastian Cabot	x		x					x	3
Pedro Cabral	x			x		x	x		4
Cabrillo		x	x						2
Antoine Cadillac		x		x	x				3
Charles W. Cadman		x							1
Sir Alexander Cadogen				x					1
Julius Caesar			x						1
John C. Calhoun	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Daniel Callaghan								x	1
Cecil Calvert			x		x			x	3
George Calvert	x		x	x			x	x	5
Leonard Calvert			x						1
Alexander Campbell					x				1
John Campbell								x	1
Canning	x								1
Eddie Cantor				x					1
Pres. Cardenas								x	1
Sir Guy Carleton	x								1
Gen. Carleton	x								1
Andrew Carnegie	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
John Carpini			x						1
Venustiano Carranza		x		x				x	3
Charles Carroll	x	x		x	x				4
Daniel Carroll	x								1
Dr. James Carroll						x			1
Kit Carson	x		x			x			3
George Carteret		x							1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Jacques Cartier	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Edmund Cartwright	x		x				x		2
G. Washington Carver			x	x				x	3
John Carver	x	x	x		x				4
Jonathan Carver	x								1
Dan Casement								x	1
Gen. Jack Casement								x	1
Willa Cather			x			x	x		3
Carrie C. Catt			x			x			2
Admiral Cervera	x	x	x			x		x	5
George W. Chadwick				x				x	2
Neville Chamberlain		x	x						2
Samuel de Champlain	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Channing		x		x					2
Charlie Chaplin				x					1
King Charles I (Eng.)	x		x	x			x	x	5
King Charles II (Eng.)	x	x	x		x				4
Salmon P. Chase		x	x		x			x	4
Samuel Chase	x								1
Stuart Chase			x						1
Claire L. Chennault			x						1
Jonas Chickering					x				1
Auguste Chouteau		x							1
Pierre Chouteau		x							1
Christ	x						x		2
George M. Christian			x						1
Queen Christina					x				1
Winston Churchill	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Edmund (Earl Of Clarendon)	x	x	x						3
Abraham Clark	x								1
George Rogers Clark	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Gen. Mark Clark				x	x				2
William Clark	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Henry Clay	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Clemenceau	x		x	x	x		x		5
Samuel Clemens	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	7
Grover Cleveland	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Moses Cleveland						x			1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
De Witt Clinton	x		x	x		x	x	x	6
Gen. Clinton	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	7
Henry Rae Cloud				x					1
George Clymer	x								1
Wm. Coddington			x						1
Wm. F. Cody			x	x	x				3
C. C. Coffin			x						1
Sir John Colleton			x						1
Christopher Columbus	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Ferdinand Columbus	x								1
Capt. James Cook	x	x				x			3
Calvin Coolidge	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Anthony Cooper			x						1
James F. Cooper	x		x		x	x	x	x	6
Peter Cooper	x		x	x	x	x			5
John S. Copeley				x					1
Francisco Coronado	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Ezra Cornell				x		x			2
Gen. Charles Cornwallis	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Hernando Cortes	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Gen. Jose M. Cos						x			1
John Cotton			x						1
James M. Cox					x				1
Capt. Coynham	x								1
Wm, Lord Craven			x						1
Wm. H. Crawford					x				1
Sir Stafford Cripps								x	1
Sir John Crittenden							x	x	2
Charles Crocker							x		1
Davy Crockett	x	x				x			3
Samuel Crompton			x		x				2
Oliver Cromwell	x		x						2
Cugnot			x						1
Sec. Cummings								x	1
Nathaniel Currier			x						1
Glenn Curtiss				x					1
Sen. Curtis	x				x				2
Charlotte Cushman				x		x			2
Gen. George Custer			x	x				x	3
Rev. Manasseh Cutler				x					1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Captain Dacres	x			x					2
Vasco DaGama	x						x	x	3
Dr. Dagen						x			1
Daguerre			x						1
Edouard Daladier								x	1
Sanford Dale						x			1
Sir Thomas Dale					x		x		2
Leopold Damrosch			x				x	x	3
Walter Damrosch				x					1
Dana		x							1
Admiral Darlan								x	1
Harry M. Daugherty						x			1
John Davenport	x								1
D. W. Davis		x							1
Jefferson Davis	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
John Davis	x	x	x	x	x	x			6
Phineas Davis	x								1
Charles G. Dawes								x	1
William Dawes			x		x	x		x	4
Jonathan Dayton	x								1
Eugene V. Debs				x				x	2
Stephen Decatur			x						1
John Deere	x								1
Lee DeForest			x					x	2
Daniel Defoe	x								1
Gen. Charles DeGaulle			x					x	2
Admiral DeGrasse	x		x		x	x			4
Johann DeKalb			x		x		x	x	4
Reginald DeKoven			x	x					2
Lord Delaware								x	1
Gen. DeLa Warr			x						1
Sebastian Del Cano					x				1
Ponce DeLeon	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Gov. Denver		x							1
Sec. Dern								x	1
Fr. De Smet			x			x			2
Hernando De Soto	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Van De Vanter		x							1
Admiral George Dewey	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	7

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Thomas E. Dewey					x		x		2
Bartholemew Diaz	x		x	x					3
Portfirio Diaz		x	x	x	x	x		x	6
Charles Dickens	x								1
John Dickey	x								1
John Dickinson	x		x			x	x		4
Gov. Dinwiddie	x		x		x			x	4
Walt Disney			x	x					2
Dorothea Dix			x	x	x	x	x	x	6
Gen. G. M. Dodge							x		1
Mary M. Dodge			x						1
Karl Doenitz					x				1
Thomas Dongan								x	1
Donner					x				1
Capt. A. W. Doniphan						x			1
Amos Doolittle	x							x	2
James H. Doolittle			x		x			x	3
Marion Dorset				x					1
Justice Douglas		x			x				2
Stephen A. Douglas	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Neal Dow							x	x	2
E. L. Drake			x	x	x	x			4
Sir Francis Drake	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Theodore Dreiser							x		1
John Drew				x		x			2
Paul Du Chaillu		x							1
Lord Dunmore		x			x				2
J. C. Dunn				x		x			2
Dupont		x		x					2
Duryea Brothers	x	x	x						3
Timothy Dwight				x				x	2
Thos. Eakins			x	x					2
Amelia Earheart			x						1
Alice Earle		x							1
Parker Earle		x							1
Gen. Early								x	1
George Eastman			x		x				2
Capt. Hugo Eckener					x				1
Anthony Eden								x	1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Thos. A. Edison	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
King Edward VIII (Eng.)		x							1
Jonathan Edwards								x	1
Edward Eggleston		x	x		x				3
Carl B. Eilson			x						1
Albert Einstein			x	x				x	3
Gen. Dwight Eisenhower			x	x	x	x	x	x	6
Charles W. Eliot							x		1
John Eliot	x	x							2
Queen Elizabeth	x	x			x	x	x	x	6
William Ellery	x								1
Annie G. Ellsworth						x			1
Oliver Ellsworth					x				1
Ralph W. Emerson		x	x			x	x		4
John Endicott			x						1
Eratosthenes	x								1
Eric the Red		x							1
John Ericson	x				x		x	x	4
Lief Erickson	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Mr. Erskine								x	1
Oliver Evans			x	x			x		3
Admiral R. D. Evans			x						1
Edward Everett					x				1
Douglas Fairbanks			x	x					2
Richard Fairbanks	x					x			2
Lord Fairfax	x	x				x			3
Albert B. Fall						x			1
Col. J. W. Fannin						x			1
James Farley								x	1
Thos. Farnham		x							1
Farraday	x	x							2
David Farragut	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Farris		x							1
Archduke Ferdinand	x			x				x	3
King Ferdinand	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Major Ferguson			x					x	2
Ferrelo		x							1
William Few	x								1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Cyrus W. Field	x		x	x			x	x	5
Eugene Field					x		x		2
James Field				x					1
Millard Fillmore	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
John Findley	x								1
Dr. Carlos Finlay					x				1
Mrs. M. M. Fiske				x					1
John Fitch	x		x		x	x	x		5
Thos. Fitzgibbons	x								1
Admiral Fitzroy	x								1
Juan Florin	x								1
William Floyd	x								1
Gen. Francis Foch							x	x	2
Marshal Ferdinand Foch	x		x	x	x	x		x	6
A. H. Foote			x		x			x	3
Sen. Foote	x								1
General Forbes	x								1
Henry Ford	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Edwin Forrest				x		x			2
Stephen Foster				x		x			2
King Francis I (Fr.)			x						1
Francisco Franco								x	1
Justice Frankfurter		x							1
Benjamin Franklin	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
James Franklin						x			1
Simon Fraser				x					1
Frederick the Great					x				1
John C. Fremont	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	7
David C. French					x				1
Martin Frobisher	x		x	x					3
Henry C. Frock			x						1
Count de Frontenac	x	x		x					3
Robert Frost			x				x		2
Juan de Fuca		x							1
Robert Fulton	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
James Gadsen				x			x	x	3
Gen. Thomas Gage	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Leonard Gale			x						1
Albert Gallatin					x				1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Mohandas Gandhi								x	1
Silas Garber						x			1
James A. Garfield	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Hamlin Garland		x	x					x	3
John Garner								x	1
Wm. L. Garrison	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Gen. Horatio Gates	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Sir Thomas Gates			x		x				2
Harold Gatti			x						1
Citizen Edmund Genet	x		x		x			x	4
King George I (Eng.)			x						1
King George II (Eng.)			x		x			x	3
King George III (Eng.)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
King George V (Eng.)		x						x	2
King George VI (Eng.)		x				x			2
Lloyd George	x		x	x	x		x		5
Elbridge Gerry	x				x				2
George Gershwin				x					1
Fr. Pierre Gibault						x			1
Gibbs					x				1
Charles Gibson			x						1
Sir Humphrey Gilbert	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Nicholas Gilman	x								1
Gen. Henri Girard								x	1
Christopher Gist	x								1
Ellen Glasgow							x		1
Gladstone	x								1
Vladimir Gloschmann							x		1
Erik Gnupsson					x				1
William Goddard	x								1
Herman Goering								x	1
Col. George W. Goethals	x	x	x		x	x		x	6
S. G. Goodrich						x			1
Charles Goodyear				x	x	x	x	x	5
Samuel Gompers	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Dr. Wm. Gorgas	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	7
Sir Ferdinando Gorges			x						1
Samuel Gorton			x						1
John Gough							x	x	2
U. S. Grant	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Asa Gray					x				1
Capt. Robert Gray	x	x		x	x	x	x		6
Greathouse		x							1
Horace Greeley	x				x	x	x		4
Capt. John Green				x					1
Gen. Nathaniel Greene	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Mrs. Nathaniel Greene	x								1
William Green								x	1
George Greenville					x	x			2
David W. Griffith					x				1
A. A. Gromyko				x					1
Felix Grundy	x								1
Johannes Gutenberg	x	x				x			3
Bolton Gwinnett	x								1
Nathan Hale	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Sarah J. Hale					x				1
Lyman Hall	x								1
Halleck					x				1
Charles M. Hall							x		1
Wm. F. Halsey			x		x			x	3
Alexander Hamilton	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Col. Henry Hamilton			x		x	x		x	4
Sir John Hamilton	x								1
Sir Wm. Hamilton	x				x				2
John Hancock	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Daniel Hand					x				1
Handel						x			1
Charles Harding				x					1
Warren G. Harding	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
James Hargreaves	x		x	x		x	x		5
E. H. Harriman			x	x				x	3
Joel C. Harris		x	x		x		x	x	5

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Gen. Harrison								x	1
Justice Harlan							x		1
General Harmon	x								1
Benjamin Harrison	x			x	x		x	x	5
Wm. H. Harrison	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
John Hart	x								1
Bret Harte			x		x			x	3
Rev. John Harvard							x		1
John Hawkins					x				1
Nathaniel Hawthorne		x	x		x				3
John Hay	x	x	x	x		x	x		6
Helen Hayes			x						1
Roland Hayes				x					1
Rutherford B. Hayes	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Robert Hayne	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	7
Elwood Haynes	x		x		x	x			4
John C. Hays							x		1
Albert J. Hegenberger			x						1
Richard Henderson	x			x					2
Fr. Hennepin		x							1
Queen Henrietta Marie								x	1
Prince Henry (Portugal)		x	x	x		x	x	x	6
King Henry IV (Fr.)								x	1
Joseph Henry	x								1
King Henry VIII (Eng.)			x		x		x		3
Patrick Henry	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Victor Herbert				x					1
Gen. Nicholas Herkimer	x			x				x	3
Lewis B. Hershey								x	1
Joseph Hewes	x								1
Thomas Heywood	x								1
Hicata		x							1
Miguel Hidalgo				x		x			2
James J. Hill	x		x	x		x	x	x	6
Sidney Hillman					x			x	2

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Heinrich Himmeler								x	1
Emperor Hirohito					x			x	2
Adolf Hitler	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Richard M. Hoe					x				1
Oliver W. Holmes	x	x	x			x			4
Winslow Homer				x		x	x		3
Gen. Homma								x	1
Gen. John B. Hood			x				x	x	3
Thomas Hood	x								1
Gen. Joseph Hooker			x				x	x	3
Thomas Hooker	x	x	x	x		x	x		6
Mrs. Thomas Hooker			x						1
William Hooper	x								1
Stephen Hopkins	x								1
Francis Hopkinton	x								1
Herbert Hoover	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Capt. Hopkins	x								1
Esek Hopkins		x							1
Mark Hopkins							x		1
Emerson Hough		x					x		2
Gills Houseth	x								1
Sam Houston	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Lord Howard						x			1
Elias Howe	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	7
General Howe	x	x	x	x			x	x	6
Julia W. Howe	x								1
Lord Richard Howe					x				1
Samuel G. Howe				x			x		1
Sir Wm. Howe				x	x	x			3
William D. Howells					x	x		x	3
Mabel Hubbard							x		1
Gardiner G. Hubbard							x		1
Henry Hudson	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Manley Hudson		x							1
Gen. Victoriana Huerta		x			x			x	3
Charles E. Hughes	x	x	x		x			x	5
Howard Hughes			x				x	x	3
Cordell Hull			x	x	x	x	x	x	6
Capt. Isaac Hull			x						1
Gen. Wm. Hull					x			x	2

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Capt. Hull	x							x	2
Richard M. Hunt								x	1
Collis P. Huntington							x		1
Samuel Huntington	x								1
Obed Hussey			x						1
Hutchinson	x								1
Ann Hutchinson		x	x		x		x		4
Iberville			x						1
Harold Ickes					x			x	2
Jared Ingersoll	x								1
George Innes					x		x	x	3
Washington Irving		x	x		x	x	x	x	6
John D. Isaac					x				1
Queen Isabella	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Augustin Iturbide				x					1
James M. Ives			x						1
Andrew Jackson	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Helen H. Jackson			x						1
Justice Jackson		x							1
Robt. H. Jackson					x				1
Dr. Sheldon Jackson		x				x			2
Stonewall Jackson	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
King James II (Eng.)		x			x	x	x	x	5
Sergeant Jasper								x	1
John Jay	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Joseph Jefferson					x				1
Wm. M. Jeffers								x	1
Thomas Jefferson	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Primus Jenks	x								1
Edward Jenner					x				1
Carl E. Jensen							x		1
Dr. Frank B. Jewett			x						1
Mohammed Ali Jinnah								x	1
Dr. Alfred Jodl					x				1
Gen. Joffre								x	1
King John (Eng.)					x				1
King John (Portgual)					x				1
Albert S. Johnston		x					x	x	3
Andrew Johnson	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Hiram Johnson				x					1
Gen. Hugh Johnson			x						1
Gen. Joseph E. Johnson				x					1
Rachel Johnson			x						1
Sen. Johnson		x			x				2
Wm. S. Johnson	x							x	2
Gen. Joseph E. Johnston			x	x	x		x	x	5
Louis Joliet	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Al Jolson				x					1
John P. Jones	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Dr. D. S. Jordan		x							1
Benito Juarez				x	x				2
Augustin Justo				x	x				2
Chiang Kai-shek			x	x	x	x		x	5
Madame Chiang Kai-shek			x						1
Thorfinn Karlsefni					x				1
John Kay			x			x			2
Col. Philip Kearney	x	x			x	x		x	5
Samuel M. Keir								x	1
Helen Keller							x		1
William Kelley			x	x	x	x			4
Frank B. Kellogg	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	7
Colin Kelly			x						1
Oliver H. Kelly	x	x		x	x				4
Lord Kelvin						x			1
Fanny Kemble						x			1
William Ketchum			x						1
Francis S. Key	x		x	x	x		x	x	6
Ernest J. King						x			1
MacKenzie King						x			1
Rufus King	x								1
Admiral T. Kinkaid								x	1
Kino			x						1
Rudyard Kipling	x						x		2
John R. Kissinger						x			1
Dr. August Knapp		x							1
Madame Knight	x								1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Col. Knowlton						x			1
Henry Knox		x			x	x	x	x	5
Sec. P. C. Knox		x							1
Wm. F. Knox						x			1
Wm. S. Knudsen					x				1
Robert Koch							x		1
Gen. Koiso								x	1
Thaddeus Kosciusko			x		x		x	x	4
Serge Koussevitsky				x			x		2
John A. Krug					x				1
Madame H. H. Kung			x						1
Saburo Kurusu								x	1
Pierre Laclede		x							1
Wm. Ladd					x				1
John La Farge					x		x	x	3
Marquis de Lafayette	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Jean Lafitte	x								1
Francis La Flesche				x					1
Robert M. La Follette		x		x		x			3
Fiorello La Guardia				x	x				2
James M. Landis			x						1
Alfred Landon		x			x	x	x	x	5
Franklin L. Lane		x					x		2
Sidney Lanier					x		x		2
John Langdon	x								1
Hans Lange							x		1
Samuel P. Langley			x				x		2
Lansing		x							1
Robert La Salle	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
J. H. Latrobe						x			1
Laudouniere				x					1
Laut	x								1
Lieut. Lavack	x								1
Pierre Laval								x	1
Capt. Lawrence								x	1
Dr. Jesse Lazear	x						x	x	3
Gen. Charles Lee		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	7
Daniel Lee			x						1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Gen. Harry Lee	x	x	x						3
Jason Lee	x	x							2
Richard H. Lee	x			x	x	x	x	x	6
Robert E. Lee	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Admiral Wm. Lee								x	1
Anthony Leeuwenhoek							x	x	2
Herbert H. Lehman				x	x				2
Jacob Leisler								x	1
Major L'Enfant		x							1
Nikolai Lenin			x						1
William Lescaze						x			1
Ferdinand de Lesseps								x	1
Francis Lewis	x								1
John L. Lewis					x	x	x	x	4
Merriwether Lewis	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Sinclair Lewis			x				x	x	3
Leyden		x							1
Trygve Lie					x				1
Otto Lilienthal			x	x					2
Queen Liliuokalani	x				x			x	3
Abraham Lincoln	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Mrs. Abraham Lincoln					x	x			2
Robert Lincoln					x				1
Thomas Lincoln					x	x			2
General Lincoln	x								1
Governor Lincoln							x		1
Jenny Lind							x		1
Charles Lindberg	x		x		x		x	x	5
Manuel Lisa						x			1
Maxim Litvinov			x						1
Chancellor Livingston			x						1
Philip Livingston	x				x			x	3
Robert Livingston	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
William Livingston	x								1
John Locke		x							1
Henry C. Lodge				x	x	x			3
Logan		x							1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Jack London			x						1
Dr. C. W. Long					x				1
Huey Long				x					1
Henry W. Longfellow	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Antonio Lopez	x		x						2
Padre Lopez	x								1
King Louis XIV (Fr.)		x			x		x	x	4
King Louis XVI (Fr.)				x	x	x		x	4
Joe Louis				x					1
Toussaint L'Ouverture						x			1
A. L. Lovejoy		x							1
E. P. Lovejoy			x						1
Juliette Low					x				1
A. Lawrence Lowell				x					1
Francis C. Lowell	x		x	x	x	x			5
James R. Lowell			x	x		x	x	x	5
Peter Loxley				x					1
Thomas Lynch	x								1
Mary Lyon			x		x	x	x	x	5
Ben Lundy	x							x	2
Paul Lukas				x					1
Commodore Macdonough	x	x					x	x	4
Fred. W. MacMonnies					x				1
Francisco Madera		x			x			x	3
James Madison	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Mrs. James Madison					x				1
Ferdinand Magellan	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Lieut. Lester J. Maitland			x						1
Horace Mann		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	7
Thomas Mann								x	1
William Manning			x						1
Wm. Marconi	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Sen. Marcy		x							1
Gen. Francis Marion	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Fr. Jacques Marquette	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Gen. Geo. C. Marshall					x	x			2

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
James Marshall				x	x				2
John Marshall	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Bradley Martin		x							1
Jose Martinez						x			1
Karl Marx					x				1
Queen Mary (Eng.)								x	1
George Mason							x		1
Lowell Mason					x				1
Capt. Mason			x		x	x			3
Massasoit	x								1
Cotton Mather					x				1
Stephen Mather		x							1
Matteotti								x	1
Cornelius J. May			x					x	2
Harry May					x				1
Archduke Maximilian			x	x	x	x		x	5
Wm. G. McAdoo		x						x	2
Douglas McArthur			x	x	x	x	x	x	6
James McAllister	x								1
Gen. Geo. B. McClellan		x	x	x	x		x	x	6
E. V. McCollum					x				1
Cyrus McCormick	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	7
Ramsay MacDonald					x				1
Edward McDowell				x	x				2
Gen. Irwin McDowell		x	x		x	x	x	x	6
James McHenry	x								1
Samuel McIntire					x				1
Donald McKay	x					x			2
Alexander McKenzie		x		x	x				3
Thomas McKeon	x								1
William McKinley	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Dr. John McLaughlin			x	x					2
Donald McMillan					x				1
Charles L. McNary					x				1
James A. McNeil			x	x					2
Rear Ad. C. H. McMorris								x	1
Paul V. McNutt					x				1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Gen. Geo. B. Meade	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	7
Andrew Mellon					x				1
Herman Melville			x						1
Pedro Menendez			x		x	x			3
Pedro Mendoza				x					1
Wilhelm Mengelberg							x		1
Yehudi Menuhin				x					1
Ottmar Mergenthaler			x		x		x		3
Metacomet	x								1
Arthur Middleton	x								1
Thomas Mifflin	x								1
Mikhailovich								x	1
Jeremiah Milbank		x							1
Gen. Nelson A. Miles	x		x						2
Joaquin Miller		x							1
Peter Minuit	x	x			x	x			4
Francisco de Miranda				x					1
John Mitchell						x			1
Margaret Mitchell			x			x			2
V. M. Molotov					x				1
James Monroe	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Gen. Montcalm	x		x		x	x			4
Montezuma			x	x		x			3
Montgolfier Bros.	x		x		x				3
Bernard Montgomery						x			1
Gen. Richard Montgomery			x			x	x		3
Dwight L. Moody					x				1
William V. Moody		x							1
James Moore	x								1
John B. Moore		x			x				2
John L. Moran						x			1
Jose M. Morelos				x		x			2
Gen. Daniel Morgan		x	x		x			x	4
J. P. Morgan			x	x		x		x	4
Justin P. Morrill				x			x		2
Gouverneur Morris	x	x	x			x	x		5
Lewis Morris	x								1
Nelson Morris			x						1
Robert Morris	x	x	x		x	x		x	6

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Dwight Morrow		x	x		x				3
Samuel F. B. Morse	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	7
James Morton	x								1
Dr. W. T. G. Morton					x				1
Motley					x				1
Elizabeth Mott						x			1
Lucretia Mott			x						1
James Murdock			x						1
John Muir		x							1
Judge Murphy		x							1
Philip Murray								x	1
Benito Mussolini	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
James Naismith			x				x		2
Napoleon (Bonaparte)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Napoleon III			x		x	x		x	4
Thomas Nast						x		x	2
Navarez					x	x			2
Neale	x								1
Jawaharlal Nehru			x					x	2
John G. Neihardt							x		1
Thomas Nelson	x								1
Richard Neuberger		x							1
Richard Neutra						x			1
Ethelbert Nevin				x					1
Charles Newbold	x			x					2
F. H. Newell					x				1
Christopher Newport		x	x						2
Richard Nicholls			x						1
Meredith Nicholson		x							1
Florence Nightingale					x				1
Admiral Chester Nimitz					x	x	x	x	4
Nobile					x				1
Admiral Nomura								x	1
George Norris		x		x		x			3
Lord North					x				1
Sen. Nye		x							1
Alvara Obregon						x			1
Wm. F. Ogburn		x							1
James Oglethorpe	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8

TABLE I (Continued)

TEXTBOOKS IN HIGH SCHOOL UNION OF AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	A	H	G	J	S	P	O	U	Total Texts
Dwight Herrow		x		x		x			3
Samuel P. Orth	x		x		x	x	x	x	7
James Morton	x								1
W. T. G. Morton				x					1
Morley				x					1
Elizabeth Webb						x			1
Lucretia Webb			x						1
James Woodcock			x						1
John Muir		x							1
Judge Murphy		x							1
Philip Murray								x	1
Jamie Nasmith	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
James Nimmo			x				x		2
Napoleon (Bonaparte)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Nicholas III			x		x	x		x	4
Thomas Nast						x		x	2
Navarre				x	x				2
Neale	x								1
Newburgh Nehru			x					x	2
John O. Neidorf							x		1
Thomas Nelson	x								1
Richard Neuberger		x							1
Richard Neutra						x			1
Ethelbert Nevin					x				1
Charles Newbold	x				x				2
P. E. Newell				x					1
Christopher Newport		x	x						2
Richard Nichols			x						1
Meredith Nicholson		x							1
Florence Nightingale				x					1
Admiral Nimitz									
Nimitz				x		x	x	x	4
Noble				x					1
Admiral Norris								x	1
George Norris		x		x		x			3
Lord North				x					1
Sen. Nye		x							1
Alvere Oberegon						x			1
Mr. P. Oburn		x							1
James Oglethorpe	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Ranson E. Olds	x						x		2
Adm. Jesse Olendorf								x	1
James Oliver	x								1
Juan de Onate			x						1
Francisco de Orellana						x			1
Vittorio Orlando	x		x	x	x		x		5
Ortiz	x								1
Thos. M. Osborne					x				1
Samuel Osgood	x				x				2
Pres. Osmena					x				1
James Otis			x		x	x		x	4
Jesse Owens				x					1
William Paca	x								1
Sir Edward Packenham	x				x			x	3
Thomas N. Page		x	x		x			x	4
John K. Paine					x				1
Robert T. Paine	x								1
Thomas Paine			x	x	x	x	x	x	6
Palfrey					x				1
Estrada de Palma	x								1
Alton B. Parker					x				1
Horatio Parker	x				x				2
Francis Parkman			x		x				2
Louis Pasteur	x				x		x		3
Francis Pastorius				x	x				2
Leo Pasvolsky				x					1
Wm. Patterson	x								1
Gen. Patterson	x							x	2
Prince Paul (Yug.)								x	1
Gen. John B. Payne					x	x		x	3
John H. Payne					x	x			2
George Peabody				x					1
Charles W. Peale	x								1
Rembrandt Peale					x				1
Capt. Pearson			x						1
Rear Adm. Robert E. Peary			x						1
Dom Pedro I			x	x					2

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Dom Pedro II				x					1
Pemberton	x								1
Admiral Penn		x							1
John Penn	x								1
William Penn	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Col. Pepperrell								x	1
Pedro de Peralta			x						1
Capt. John Percy		x							1
Frances Perkins								x	1
Mary Perkins				x					1
Thomas Perkins				x			x		2
Juan Peron					x				1
Oliver H. Perry	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Matthew C. Perry			x	x	x	x	x	x	6
Gen. John J. Pershing	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Marshal Henri Petain								x	1
Peter the Great		x							1
King Peter (Yug.)								x	1
Petrarch	x	x							2
E. W. Pettygrove		x							1
Philip II (Spain)					x	x	x		3
Wendell Phillips					x				1
Sir Wm. Phips								x	1
Duncan Phyfe			x						1
August Piccard			x						1
Andrew Pickens		x	x	x					3
Capt. Pickens	x	x		x	x				4
Gen. George E. Pickett					x	x			2
Mary Pickford				x					1
Franklin Pierce	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
John Pierce						x			1
Amos Pinchot		x							1
Gifford Pinchot		x			x				2
Zebulon Pike	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	7
Charles C. Pinckney	x								1
Charles A. Pillsbury			x						1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Major Pitcairn			x					x	2
William Pitt	x	x	x	x			x	x	6
Pope Pius XII								x	1
Francisco Pizarro	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Sen. O. H. Platt							x		1
Pocahantas	x	x					x	x	4
Edgar A. Poe			x		x	x			3
James K. Polk	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Maffeo Polo			x						1
Marco Polo	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Nicolo Polo			x						1
Pontiac	x	x	x						3
Franklin L. Pope					x				1
John B. Pope			x		x	x		x	4
Gaspar de Portala			x						1
Wiley Post			x						1
Joseph D. Potts				x					1
Terence V. Powderly	x			x					2
Agnes Baden Powell					x				1
Major John W. Powell		x						x	2
Robert Baden Powell					x				1
Powhatan	x						x		2
Col. Wm. Prescott		x	x	x	x			x	5
W. H. Prescott			x						1
Johan Printz					x				1
General Proctor	x								1
The Prophet			x			x			2
Gen. George Provost	x				x				2
Casimir Pulaski		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	7
George M. Pullman			x		x				2
Michael Pupin				x			x		2
Israel Putnam					x				1
Gen. Rufus Putnam	x	x		x			x		4
Manuel Quezon				x					1
Quisling								x	1
Sir Walter Raleigh	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Robert Ramspek								x	1
Edmund Randolph	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
George Read	x								1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Esther Reed		x							1
Justice Reed		x							1
Maj. Walter Reed			x			x	x		3
Com. Albert C. Reid	x		x						2
Paul Revere	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	7
Ribault					x				1
Thomas D. Rice							x		1
Linda Richards					x				1
Jacob Riis						x	x		2
James W. Riley		x			x	x	x		4
Paul Robeson				x					1
James Robertson	x				x		x	x	4
John Robertson		x	x						2
John Robinson	x								1
Sen. Robinson		x							1
Count Rochambeau			x						1
John D. Rockefeller	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
John D. Rockefeller, Jr.					x				1
Nelson Rockefeller					x				1
Lord Rockingham					x				1
Admiral Rodney					x				1
Caesar Rodney	x								1
Artur Rodzinski							x		1
John Rolfe		x					x		2
Ole Rolvaag							x		1
Gen. Erwin Rommel			x		x			x	3
Franklin D. Roosevelt	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Nicholas Rossevelt							x		1
Theodore Roosevelt	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Elihu Root		x							1
Gen. W. S. Rosecrans							x		1
Julius Rosenwald								x	1
Betsy Ross		x							1
George Ross	x	x							2
Manuel Roxas					x				1
Rubruquis			x						1
James Rumsey			x				x		2

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Benjamin Rush	x								1
Charles Russell						x			1
John Rust					x				1
Mack Rust					x				1
Edward Rutledge	x								1
John Rutledge	x								1
Sacajawea	x	x	x	x			x		5
Catherine Sager						x			1
Francis Sager						x			1
John Sager						x			1
Augute Saint-Gaudens			x	x		x	x	x	5
Abbe Saint-Pierre								x	1
Haym Salomom			x						1
Samoset	x						x		2
Adm. W. T. Sampson			x		x	x		x	4
Carl Sandburg			x			x	x		3
George Sanders							x	x	2
Thomas Sanders							x	x	2
Earl of Sandwich	x								1
Jose of San Martin	x			x		x			3
Gen. A. L. Santa Anna		x		x		x	x		4
John S. Sargent			x	x					2
Andrea del Sarto		x							1
Wm. Saunders	x								1
U Saw								x	1
Charles M. Schwab			x						1
Rear Adm. W. S. Schley			x		x			x	3
Gen. Philip Schuyler	x	x	x		x			x	5
Lewis Schwellenbach					x				1
Dred Scott	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
T. A. Scott						x			1
Gen. Winfield Scott	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Schubert Brothers				x					1
Carl Schurz				x	x	x	x		4
Haile Selassie								x	1
George B. Selden			x	x					2
Adm. Raphael Semmes							x		1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Fr. N. J. Junipero Serra	x	x				x			3
John Sevier		x			x		x	x	4
Wm. H. Seward	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Samuel Sewell	x								1
Horatio Seymour					x				1
Robt. Shackleton		x							1
Gen. W. R. Shafter	x		x		x			x	4
Wm. Shakespeare							x	x	2
Christopher L. Shaler			x						1
Anna H. Shaw			x			x			2
Capt. Samuel Shaw				x		x			2
Daniel Shays			x	x	x		x	x	5
Cyrus Shepherd			x						1
Gen. Philip H. Sheridan		x			x		x	x	4
Rep. Sherman	x								1
John Sherman					x				1
Roger Sherman	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Gen. Wm. T. Sherman	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Robert Sherwood			x						1
Peggy Shippen		x							1
Capt. Henry M. Shreve							x	x	2
Samuel Shute	x								1
Capt. Sigsbee	x								1
Ivor Sikorsky					x				1
Benjamin Silliman						x			1
Admiral W. S. Sims	x		x		x	x			4
I. M. Singer	x					x			2
John F. Slater				x					1
Samuel Slater	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
John Slidell	x							x	2
Commodore John D. Sloat			x			x		x	3
Alfred E. Smith		x		x	x	x	x	x	6
James Smith	x								1
Capt. John Smith	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Joseph Smith			x		x		x	x	4

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Theobald Smith				x					1
Sir Thomas Smith				x					1
John Smibert					x				1
A. A. Sobolev				x					1
Hannah Soley	x								1
Mr. Soley	x								1
Soong Sisters			x						1
John P. Sousa			x	x					2
Paul H. Spaak				x					1
Richard D. Spaight	x								1
Dr. Spaulding		x							1
Adm. C. S. Sperry			x						1
Herbert J. Spinden				x					1
Rear Adm. Raymond Spruance								x	1
Squanto	x					x	x		3
General St. Claire	x								1
St. Denis			x						1
Gen. St. Leger	x		x		x			x	4
Joseph Stalin			x	x		x		x	4
Lawrence Stallings			x						1
Miles Standish	x	x					x	x	4
Leland Stanford			x	x	x		x	x	5
Stanley Brothers (F. E. & F. O. Stanley)						x			1
Edwin L. Stanton					x			x	2
Elizabeth C. Stanton			x			x			2
Lucretia Stanton						x			1
Col. John Stark		x			x			x	3
Ellen G. Starr			x						1
John Steele				x					1
Stefanson		x							1
Lincoln Steffens		x		x					2
Charles Steinmetz				x					1
Alexander H. Stephens		x	x			x	x		4
George Stephenson	x		x		x	x	x		5
Edward Stettinius				x	x			x	3
John Stevens			x						1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Thaddeus Stevens					x	x	x	x	4
Uriah Stevens	x			x					2
Gen. Joseph Stilwell					x				1
Henry L. Stimpson	x					x		x	3
Richard Stockton	x								1
Leopold Stokowski				x					1
Thomas Stone	x								1
Harriet B. Stowe	x		x		x	x		x	5
Clarence Streit								x	1
Gustave Stresemann								x	1
Stringfellow					x				1
Gilbert Stuart		x		x	x	x			4
James Stuart		x							1
Charles W. Styles		x							1
Gen. Antonio J. Sucre				x					1
Gen. John Sullivan				x					1
Thomas Sully				x	x			x	3
Charles H. Sumner					x				1
Capt. Thomas Sumpter	x	x	x	x	x			x	
John A. Sutter		x	x	x		x	x		5
Admiral Suzuki								x	1
Sec. Swanson								x	1
Gustavus F. Swift			x						1
Lorado Taft							x		1
William H. Taft	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Silas Talbot		x							1
James Tallmadge								x	1
Jesse B. Talon				x					1
Roger B. Taney								x	1
Booth Tarkington		x					x		2
E. H. Taylor		x							1
George Taylor	x								1
Zachary Taylor	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Tecumseh	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	7
Nikolai Tesla				x					1
Gen. G. H. Thomas		x							1
Theodore Thomas					x	x	x		3

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Charles Thompson		x							1
David Thompson				x					1
Maurice Thompson		x							1
Sir Wm. Thompson								x	1
Henry Thoreau			x						1
Matthew Thornton	x								1
Samuel B. Tilden			x						1
Gen. Tito								x	1
Hideki Tojo								x	1
Henri de Tonty			x						1
Gen. Toral								x	1
Toscanelli	x	x							2
Arturo Toscanini				x			x		2
Charles Townshend	x						x		2
Wm. B. Travis	x		x	x	x	x			5
Richard Trevithick	x		x						2
Trotsky								x	1
J. T. Trowbridge	x								1
Harry S. Truman					x	x	x	x	4
John Trumbull								x	1
Gen. B. Tupper				x					1
The Turk			x						1
Nat Turner	x			x	x	x	x	x	6
Chief Little Turtle			x		x	x			3
Wm. D. Tweed			x	x	x	x	x	x	6
John Tyler	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
William U'Ren				x					1
Carbeza de Vaca						x			1
Alfred Vail	x		x				x		3
Gen. Valeriano			x						1
Martin Van Buren	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Lt. Geo. Vancouver		x					x		2
Cornelius Vanderbilt	x		x			x	x		4
John Vanderlyn					x				1
President Van Hise					x				1
Phillipe Bunau-Varilla					x				1
Verendrye		x							1
Giovanni de Verrazzano	x	x	x	x		x			5

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Amerigo Vespucci	x		x	x					3
King Victor Emmanuel								x	1
Queen Victoria						x	x		2
Francisco Villa		x			x		x	x	4
Leonardo da Vinci			x		x				2
Vizcaino			x						1
Volta		x							1
Von Hindenburg								x	1
Von Rundstedt					x				1
Getulio Vargas				x					1
Baron Von Steuben	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	7
Gen. Jonathan Wainwright			x	x				x	3
Lillian Wald							x		1
Robert J. Walker								x	1
Henry A. Wallace					x	x	x	x	4
Gen. Lew Wallace		x	x		x				3
Thomas J. Walsh						x			1
Gen. Walton	x								1
John Wannamaker						x			1
Com. Warren	x	x			x				3
Booker T. Washington		x	x	x				x	4
George Washington	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Mrs. George Washington						x			1
Lawrence Washington						x			1
Elkanah Watson				x					1
Thomas A. Watson			x						1
James Watt	x		x	x		x	x		5
Sir Archibald Wavell								x	1
Anthony Wayne	x		x			x	x	x	5
James B. Weaver		x		x					2
Daniel Webster	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Dan Webster's father						x			1
Noah Webster	x								1
Weller	x								1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
Duke of Wellinton		x							1
Walter Wellman					x				1
R. J. Wensley					x				1
Benjamin West		x		x		x			3
George Westinghouse			x			x	x		3
Gen. Valeriano Weyler	x	x	x			x		x	5
Dr. Wheelock		x							1
John Wheelwright								x	1
William Whipple	x								1
James M. Whistler			x	x	x			x	4
Fr. Andrew White	x					x			2
George Whitefield							x		1
Paul Whiteman				x					1
Marcus Whitman	x	x	x	x		x		x	6
Mrs. Marcus Whitman			x			x			2
Walt Whitman	x		x	x		x	x		5
Asa Whitney							x		1
Eli Whitney	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
John G. Whittier	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	7
Captain Wicker	x								1
George B. Wickersham								x	1
Kate D. Wiggin			x						1
Harvey W. Wiley		x							1
Kaiser Wilhelm II								x	1
Queen Wilhelmina								x	1
Wendell Wilkie	x	x			x	x	x	x	6
George H. Wilkins			x						1
Emma Willard			x		x	x		x	4
Francis E. Willard			x	x	x			x	4
King Wm. II					x				1
William the Conqueror					x				1
Daniel H. Williams				x					1
Roger Williams	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Hugh Williamson	x								1
William Williams	x								1
David Wilmot	x							x	2
Henry W. Wilson								x	1

TABLE I (Continued)

PEOPLE MENTIONED IN EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTS

Name of Person	Textbooks A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total Texts
James Wilson	x		x			x			3
William D. Wilson	x								1
Woodrow Wilson	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
John Winthrop	x		x	x	x				4
Margaret Winthrop	x								1
Alexander Winton	x					x			2
John Witherspoon	x								1
Oliver Wolcott	x								1
Gen. James Wolfe	x		x		x		x	x	5
Grant Wood				x			x		2
Jethro Wood	x				x				2
Col. Leonard Wood	x		x		x	x		x	5
Sec. Woodin								x	1
John Woodruf				x					1
Woodward	x								1
Col. John E. Wool						x			1
Wm. Wordsworth							x		1
Carlton H. Wright								x	1
Frank L. Wright						x			1
Orville Wright	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Wilbur Wright	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
George Wythe	x								1
William L. Yancey						x		x	1
Dr. Sun Yat-sen				x					1
Sir George Yeardley			x		x				2
Duke of York		x	x	x	x	x	x		6
Brigham Young		x	x			x	x		4
Owen D. Young								x	1
John Peter Zenger	x							x	1
Herr Zimmermann								x	1

TABLE I A

SUMMARY OF TABLE I

A total of 1,318 individuals are mentioned by the eight Junior High American History Textbooks.

756 individuals are mentioned by one text.
170 individuals are mentioned by two texts.
98 individuals are mentioned by three texts.
69 individuals are mentioned by four texts.
48 individuals are mentioned by five texts.
40 individuals are mentioned by six texts.
19 individuals are mentioned by seven texts.
118 individuals are mentioned by eight texts.

Text A mentions 439 individuals.
Text B mentions 354 individuals.
Text C mentions 366 individuals.
Text D mentions 357 individuals.
Text E mentions 461 individuals.
Text F mentions 371 individuals.
Text G mentions 345 individuals.
Text H mentions 437 individuals.

Text E mentions the largest number of different individuals. Text G does the best job in delimitation, mentions 345, the smallest number of people mentioned.

The largest number of people, 756, are mentioned by only one textbook. One hundred eighteen persons are mentioned by all of the eight Junior High American History textbooks.

Total of 1,318 individuals mentioned by all of the eight Junior High School American History textbooks.

TABLE I B

CLASSIFICATION OF THE 118 PERSONS FOUND IN ALL EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTBOOKS

Classification	Number
Presidents	29
Explorers and Discoverers	24
Military Leaders	21
Statesmen	16
Inventors	8
Foreign Government Officials	7
Colonial Leaders	4
Business Men	3
Writers	2
Scientists	2
Labor Leaders	1
Negro Slaves	1

The presidents of United States constitute the largest group mentioned by all eight textbooks. Twenty-nine presidents are mentioned by all of the texts. Explorers and discoverers form the second largest group mentioned by all texts. Twenty-one military leaders are common to all texts,

TABLE I B (Continued)

CLASSIFICATION OF THE 118 PERSONS FOUND IN ALL EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTBOOKS

while only sixteen statesmen are found in all eight textbooks. Four colonial leaders of American history are mentioned by all of the texts. There are three business men or leaders in business, who are mentioned by all of the texts. Writers and scientists are represented by two persons for each classification. Henry W. Longfellow is the only American writer, who was mentioned by all of the texts. Samuel Gompers is the labor leader who was considered worthy of mention by all texts. Dred Scott is the only Negro mentioned by all of the textbooks. One woman, Queen Isabella, was mentioned by all of the textbooks. No artists were mentioned by all textbooks.

TABLE I C

NATIONALITES REPRESENTED BY THE 118 PERSONS FOUND IN ALL EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTBOOKS

Nationality	Number
American	83
British	13
Spanish	9
French	7
Italian	2
German	1
Norseman	1
Portugese	1
European*	1

* Marco Polo is classified as a European.

As might be expected, the nationality having the largest representation is American. The British are in second place. This might be due to the fact that the United States fought two wars with England and was an ally of Great Britain in the two World Wars. The Spanish and French representatives are drawn from the early period of discovery and exploration. Two Italians, Benito Mussolini, and William Marconi are found in all textbooks. Adolf Hitler is the only German who is mentioned in all eight textbooks. Lief

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TABLE I C (Continued)

NATIONALITES REPRESENTED BY THE 118 PERSONS FOUND IN ALL EIGHT JUNIOR HIGH AMERICAN HISTORY TEXTBOOKS

Erickson is the Norseman mentioned by all of the eight textbooks. Ferdinand Magellan is the only Portugese mentioned by all texts. Marco Polo is listed as an early European writer by all texts.

TABLES II-IX, a separate table for each text, illustrate how each text develops some of the individuals it mentions under the following categories:

#1 represents personal characteristics mentioned.

#2 represents physical characteristics mentioned.

#3 represents pictures of individuals mentioned.

#4 represents direct quotations.

#5 represents opinions or comments of contemporaries regarding the individuals mentioned.

The number of characteristics, pictures, quotations, and comments or opinions, which the textbook employs is listed for each individual.

TABLE II

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK A

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
John Adams	1		1	1	
Samuel Adams	2			2	
Ambrister	1				
Roald Amundsen	1				
Major John Andre	2				
Benedict Arnold	3				
Francis Bailey					1
Sec. Baker	1				
Lord Baltimore	2				
Capt. Barry	1				
William Becknell	1				
Alexander G. Bell			1	1	
Biarni	1				
Simon Bolivar				1	
Daniel Boone	2		1	3	
John Wilkes Booth	2				
Gen. Ed. Braddock	1			1	1
William Bradford	3				
John Brown	8	2			1
Moses Brown					1
Pedro Cabral	2				
John C. Calhoun					1
Kit Carson	2				
Adm. Pascual Cervera	1				
Samuel de Champlain	2				
King Charles I (Eng.)	1				
King Charles II (Eng.)	1				
George Rogers Clark	2		1	1	
William Clark			1		1
Henry Clay	2				
Grover Cleveland	2		1		
Christopher Columbus	7	8		1	3
Capt. James Cook	1				
Francisco Coronado	1				
Hernando Cortes	3		1		
Gen. Charles Cornwallis	1				
Capt. Coynham	1				
Capt. Dacres	1				
Jefferson Davis			1		
Daniel Defoe	2				

TABLE II (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK A

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Hernando De Soto			1		
Adm. George Dewey			1		
Bartholomew Diaz	1				
Charles Dickens	1				
Sir Francis Drake	4		1		
Thomas A. Edison			1		
John Eliot	1				
Lief Erickson	2				1
Ericsson	1				
Faraday	3				
King Ferdinand			1		
Cyrus Field	1				
John Fitch	3				
Marshall Ferdinand Foch	1				
Henry Ford	1				
Benjamin Franklin	2		1	1	
John C. Fremont	1				
Robert Fulton	1				
Gen. Thomas Gage	1		1	1	
King George III (Eng.)	1				
Citizen Edmund Genet	2				
Gladstone				1	
William Goddard	2				
Col. George W. Goethals	1				
Samuel Gompers	3		1		
Col. William Gorgas	1				
Ulysses S. Grant	3		1		
Horace Greeley	1				
Gen. Nathaniel Greene	2				
Felix Grundy	1				
Johannes Gutenberg	1		1		
Nathan Hale	1		1	1	
Alexander Hamilton	3		1	1	1
John Hancock					1
William H. Harrison	1		1		
Joseph Henry	1				
Oliver W. Holmes	1	1		1	
Thomas Hood				1	
Capt. Hopkins	1				
Gills Houseth	2				

TABLE II (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK A

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Sam Houston			1		
Elias Howe	1				
Henry Hudson	2		1		
Queen Isabella	1				
Andrew Jackson	5		1	1	
Stonewall Jackson	3				
John Jay	3				
Thomas Jefferson	1		1	4	1
Primus Jenks		1			
Louis Joliet	1				
John Paul Jones	1			1	
Frank B. Kellogg			1		
Marquis de Lafayette	2				
Jean Lafitte	1				
Lieut. Lavack	1				
Dr. Jesse Lazear	1				
Gen. Robert E. Lee	3		1		
Meriwether Lewis					1
Abraham Lincoln	15	4	1	3	
General Lincoln	1				
Robert Livingston	1				
Henry W. Longfellow				3	
Antonio Lopez	4				
James Madison	1		1	1	
Ferdinand Magellan	2				
William Marconi	1				
Gen. Francis Marion	1				
Fr. Jacques Marquette	2			1	
Cyrus McCormick	1				
Donald McKay	2				
William McKinley	1		1	1	
Metacomet	3				
Peter Minuit	1				
Robert Morris	1				
Samuel F. B. Morse	1				
John Morton	1				
Napoleon Bonaparte	1			1	
James Oglethorpe	4				
Horatio Parker				1	
Louis Pasteur	1				

TABLE II (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK A

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
William Penn	6		1	1	
Oliver Perry				1	
William Pitt	2				
Francisco Pizarro	1				
Powhatan	3				
Sir Walter Raleigh	5				
Edmund Randolph			1		
John Robinson			1		
John D. Rockefeller	2		1		
Franklin D. Roosevelt			2	4	
Theodore Roosevelt			1		
Sacajawea	1				
Samoset	2				
Gen. Philip Schuyler	1				
Dred Scott	1				
Fr. Junipero Serra	1				
Samuel Shute				1	
Samuel Slater	1				
Captain John Smith	5			1	
Ferdinand deSoto	2				
Squanto	2				
Miles Standish	2				
George Stephenson	2				
Peter Stuyvestant	5		1		
William H. Taft	4				
Zachary Taylor			1		
Tecumseh	1				
Toscanelli	1				
John Tyler	1				
Giovanni da Verrazzano	1			1	
Amerigo Vespucci				1	
George Washington	8		4	5	
Anthony Wayne	2				
Daniel Webster	2		1	1	
Noah Webster	1				
Gen. Valeriano Weyler	2				
Fr. Andrew White	2				
Eli Whitney	2			1	
Capt. Wicker	1				
Woodrow Wilson	1		1		

TABLE II (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK A

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Gov. John Winthrop	1			2	
James Watt	1				
Gen. Leonard Wood	2				
Orville Wright	1				
Wilbur Wright	1				

TABLE II A

SUMMARY OF TABLE II

Number of Persons	Number of Characteristics
1	15
2	8
1	7
4	5
4	4
13	3
36	2
75	1
26	0

Number of Persons	Number of Physical Characteristics
1	8
1	4
1	2
2	1
157	0

Number of Persons	Number of Pictures
1	4
1	3
1	2
39	1
120	0

Number of Persons	Number of Quotations
1	5
2	4
3	3
2	2
28	1
126	0

TABLE II A (Continued)

SUMMARY OF TABLE II

Number of Persons	Number of Comments or Opinions
1	3
10	1
151	0

One hundred sixty-two persons are developed under some of the five categories. Description of personal characteristics is used most frequently. Opinions and comments by contemporaries are used less frequently than any of the other five categories.

The personal characteristics of 136 persons are described.

The physical characteristics of 5 persons are described.

Forty-two persons are pictured in the text.

Thirty-six persons are quoted in the text.

Opinions or comments regarding four persons are found in the text.

TABLE III

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK B

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Samuel Adams	2				
Major John Andre	1		1		
Benedict Arnold	3				
James J. Audubon	1			1	
Newton D. Baker			1		
Lord Baltimore	2				
Edward Bates	1		1		
William Barrows				1	
Gen. Pierre Beauregard	1				
Vitus Bering	1				
Lord Berkley			1		
Montgomery Blair	1		1		
Daniel Boone			1		
John W. Booth	2				
John Brown	2				
James Buchanan	2				
Gen. Burgoyne			2		
Antoine Cadillac	2	1			
Charles W. Cadman	1				
John C. Calhoun	1				
Andrew Carnegie	2				
Charles Carroll			1		
George Cateret					
Samuel Champlain	3				
Channing				1	
Auguste Chouteau	1	1			
Pierre Chouteau	1	1			
Winston Churchill			1		
George Rogers Clark			1		
Henry Clay	2		1		
Christopher Columbus	2		1		
Francisco Coronado			1		
Gen. Charles Cornwallis	1				
David Crockett			1		
Dana				2	
Portfirio Diaz	1				
Sir Francis Drake	1				
Thomas A. Edison	4				
John Eliot	3				
Thomas Farnham				1	

TABLE III (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK B

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Farris				1	
Benjamin Franklin	6		5	2	
Count de Frontenac	3				
Hamlin Garland	1				
William L. Garrison	2				
Gen. Horatio Gates	2				
King George II (Eng.)	2				
King George V (Eng.)	1				
Col. George W. Goethals	2				
Ulysses S. Grant	6		1	1	
Greathouse		1			
Nathan Hale	1			1	
Alexander Hamilton	4			1	
Warren G. Harding	2				
Rutherford B. Hayes	3				
Robert Hayne	1				
Patrick Henry	2		2	1	
Hicata				1	
Herbert Hoover	4			1	
Gen. Victoriano Huerta	2				
Charles E. Hughes	1				
Andrew Jackson	2				
Stonewall Jackson	2				
John Jay	1				
Thomas Jefferson	4		7	3	
Andrew Johnson	4				
Gen. Hugh Johnson	1				
Sen. Johnson	1				
Dr. Sheldon Johnson	2				
Albert Johnston	1				
John Paul Jones	1				
Henry Knox			1		
Robert La Follette	5				
Franklin K. Lane	1				
Laut				1	
Gen. Charles E. Lee	2		3		
Henry Lee	2				
Major L'Enfant	1				
Abraham Lincoln	10		6	5	
Logan	1				

TABLE III (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK B

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
James Madison	1			1	
Horace Mann	1				
Sen. Marcy				1	
Gen. Francis Marion	1				
William G. McAdoo	1				
MacBain				1	
Francisco Madera	1				
Robert Morris	1				
John Muir	1				
Napoleon	2				
Richard L. Newberger				1	
Meredith Nicholoson				1	
William F. Ogburn				1	
William Penn	2				1
Capt. John Percy	1				
Petrarch	1				
Andrew Pickens	1				
Gifford Pinchot	1				
William Pitt	1				
Major John W. Powell	1				
Sir Walter Raleigh	6	1	1		
Paul Revere			1		
John Rolfe		1			
Franklin D. Roosevelt	4		2	2	
Theodore Roosevelt	7	2	7	2	
George Ross	1				
Sacajawea	3		1		
William H. Seward	1		1		
Robert Shackleton				1	
Peggy Shippen		1			
Samuel Slater	1				
Edwin Stanton	1		1		
Capt. Thomas Sumter	1				
William H. Taft	4				
E. H. Taylor				1	
Charles Thompson			1		
Toscanelli	1				
LaVerendrye	1				
Francisco Villa	1				
Booker T. Washington	1	1			

TABLE III (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK B

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
George Washington	12	3	7	2	
Daniel Webster	2		1	1	
Benjamin West	1				
Gen. Valeriano Weyler	1				
Roger Williams	1				
Woodrow Wilson	6		8	3	1
Brigham Young	1				

TABLE III A

SUMMARY OF TABLE III

Number of Persons	Number of Characteristics
1	12
1	10
1	7
4	6
1	5
7	4
7	3
24	2
52	1
29	0

Number of Persons	Number of Physical Characteristics
1	3
5	2
4	1
117	0

Number of Persons	Number of Pictures
1	8
3	7
1	6
1	5
1	3
3	2
22	1
95	0

Number of Persons	Number of Quotations
1	5
2	3
5	2
21	1
98	0

TABLE III A (Continued)

SUMMARY OF TABLE III

Number of Persons	Number of Comments or Opinions
2	1
125	0

One hundred twenty-seven persons are developed under some of the five categories. Description of personal characteristics is used most frequently. Opinions and comments by contemporaries is used less frequently than any of the other five categories.

The personal characteristics of 98 individuals are described.

The physical characteristics of 10 people are described.

Thirty-two persons are pictured in the text.

Twenty-nine persons are quoted in the text.

Opinions or comments regarding two persons are used in the text.

TABLE IV

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK C

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
John Adams	1			1	
Samuel Adams	3				
Jane Addams	1				
Ethan Allen			1		
Susan B. Anthony	1				
Richard Arkwright		1			
Nathaniel Bacon	2				
Vasco Balboa	6		1		
Marquis de Barbe-Marbois				1	
John Barry	1				
Alexander G. Bell		1	2	1	
Sir William Berleley				1	
Gen. Ed. Braddock	3				
John Brown	2	2			
William J. Bryan	3			1	
Sitting Bull	1				
Luther Burbank	1				
Edmund Burke	1				
Adm. Richard E. Byrd	1				
John Cabot					1
John C. Calhoun	1	3			
George Calvert	2				
Andrew Carnegie	1				
John Carpini	2				
Kit Carson	2		1		
George W. Carver	4				
Samuel Champlain	2				
Stuart Chase				2	
George M. Christian	1				
George Rogers Clark	3	1			
William Clark		2			
Henry Clay	2	3	1		
Clemenceau			1		
Christopher Columbus	2	2	1		2
Calvin Coolidge	1				
James F. Cooper			1		
Hernando Cortes	1		1		
Portfirio Diaz	1				
Dorothea Dix	3	1			
Stephen A. Douglas	1		1	1	

TABLE IV (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK C

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Sir Francis Drake	5				
Col. Edwin Drake					1
Amelia Earheart	2		1		
Thomas A. Edison	1	1	1		
Douglas Fairbanks			1		
Marshal Ferdinand Foch			1		
Major Ferguson	1				
Benjamin Franklin	5	1		1	
Citizen Edmund Genet	1				
Lloyd George			1		
King George III (Eng.)	2				
Samuel Gompers			1		
Gen. U. S. Grant			1		
Alexander Hamilton	5			2	
Edward H. Harriman	1				
Nathaniel Hawthorne			1		
John Hay	1				
Patrick Henry				1	
Prince Henry (Portugal)	3		1	1	
James J. Hill	3				
Adolf Hitler	1				
Joseph Hooker	1				
Oliver W. Holmes			1		
Gen. Howe	1				
Henry Hudson			1		
Cordell Hull			1		
Washington Irving			2		
Andrew Jackson	12	2			
Stonewall Jackson	2				
Thomas Jefferson	6	1	1		
Louis Joliet			1		
John Paul Jones	3		1		
Chiang Kai-shek			1		
Colin P. Kelley	2				
Francis S. Key	1	1	1		
Kublai Khan	3		1		
Kino	1				
Marquis de Layfayette	4		1		
Richard H. Lee				1	
Robert E. Lee	10		1		

TABLE IV (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK C

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Otho Lilienthal	1				
Abraham Lincoln	10	7	2	2	
Charles A. Lindberg	1	2			
James Madison	2	1		1	
Horace Mann	2				
Fr. Jacques Marquette	2		1		
Francis Marion	1				
Bradley Martin				1	
Douglas McArthur	1		1		
Gen. George B. McClellan	1				
Cyrus McCormick	3		1		1
Ottmar Mergenthaler			1		
Peter Minuit			2		
James Monroe	1				
Montezuma			1		
Samuel F. B. Morse		1			
Benito Mussolini				1	
Napoleon	2				
James Oglethorpe	1				
Vittorio Orlando			1		
William Penn	2		1		
Capt. O. H. Perry				1	
Gen. John J. Pershing			1		
William Pitt	1				
Francisco Pizarro	1		1		
Edgar A. Poe			1		
Marco Polo		1	1	2	
Gen. John Pope	2				
Casimir Pulaski	2				
George M. Pullman	1				
Paul Revere	1				
John D. Rockefeller		1			
Franklin D. Roosevelt	2	2	1	1	
Theodore Roosevelt	3	2	1		
Auguste St. Gaudens	2				
Carl Sandburg	2				
Junipero Serra	3				
Daniel Shays	1				
Samuel Slater		1			
Soong Sisters			1		

TABLE IV (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK C

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
John Smith	2				
St. Denis		1			
Elizabeth C. Stanton	1				
Peter Stuyvesant	2				
Zachary Taylor	4				
Tecumseh	2				
Henri de Tonty	1				
Mark Twain				2	
William D. Tweed	2				
John Tyler	1				
Martin Van Buren	2				
Cornelius H. Vanderbilt	1				
Leonardo da Vinci	2				
Baron Von Steuben	2				
Major Gen. Jonathan Wainwright			1		
George Washington	9	3	2	1	
Anthony Wayne	1				
Daniel Webster	3				
Gen. Valeriano Weyler	1				
Marcus Whitman	2				
Walt Whitman	5				
Eli Whitney	2				
James Wilson	2				
Woodrow Wilson	4	1	1	3	
Gen. James Wolfe		1			
Orville Wright			1		
Wilbur Wright			1		
Brigham Young	4				

TABLE IV A

SUMMARY OF TABLE IV

Number of Persons	Number of Characteristics
1	12
2	10
1	9
1	6
4	5
5	4
13	3
32	2
43	1
42	0

Number of Persons	Number of Physical Characteristics
1	7
3	3
7	2
16	1
117	0

Number of Persons	Number of Pictures
5	2
47	1
92	0

Number of Persons	Number of Quotations
3	3
5	2
16	1
120	0

TABLE IV A (Continued)

SUMMARY OF TABLE IV

Number of Persons	Number of Comments or Opinions
1	2
3	1
140	0

One hundred forty-four persons are developed under some of the five categories. Description of personal characteristics is used most frequently. Opinions and comments are used less frequently than any of the other five categories.

The personal characteristics of 102 persons are described.

The physical characteristics of 27 people are described.

Fifty-two persons are pictured in the text.

Twenty-four persons are quoted in the text.

Opinions or comments regarding four persons are used in the text.

TABLE V

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK D

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
John Adams			1		
John Q. Adams	1				
Samuel Adams	1				
Jane Addams	4	2	1	2	1
Marion Anderson	1				
Susan B. Anthony	1				
Roald Amundsen	1				
Chester A. Arthur	1				
Stephen Babcock	1				
Valentine Berezhkov			1		
Ingrid Bergman	1				
Alexander G. Bell			1		
Edward Bok	1				
Daniel Boone			1		
Simon Bolivar	11		1	2	
William Brewster	1				
Luther Burbank	1				
Elihu Burritt	3				
Antoine Cadillac	1				
Alexander Cadogen			1		
Eddie Cantor	1				
Andrew Carnegie	2				
Jacques Cartier	1		1		
George W. Carver			1		
Samuel de Champlain	1				
Winston Churchill	1		1		
Henry Clay	1				
Clemenceau			1		
Grover Cleveland	5			2	1
Henry Rae Cloud	2				
Christopher Columbus	2		1		
Peter Cooper	1				
John S. Copeley	2				
Hernando Cortes	10	2	1		
Charlotte Cushman	1				
Rev. Manasseh Cutler	2				
Jefferson Davis	1				
Eugene V. Debs			1		
Adm. George Dewey			1		
Bartholomew Diaz	1				

TABLE V (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK D

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Stephen A. Douglas	1		1		
J. C. Dunn			1		
Thomas Eakins				1	
Albert Einstein	1				
Edwin Forrest	1				
Stephen Foster	1				
Benjamin Franklin	4	2	1		
Simon Fraser	2				
Martin Frobisher	1				
Count Frontenac	1				
James A. Garfield			1		
Lloyd George			1		
Samuel Gompers	2		2		
Charles Goodyear	1				
Nathaniel Greene	1				
A. A. Gromyko			1		
Alexander Hamilton	5	2	1	2	
John Hancock			1		
Roland Hayes	1	1			
Patrick Henry				1	
Victor Herbert	1				
Adolf Hitler	1				
Sam Houston	9	3	1		
Elias Howe	1				
Cordell Hull	1			1	
Thomas Jefferson	17	3	1	8	2
King John (Eng.)			1		
Andrew Johnson	4		1	1	2
Louis Joliet	1				
Jaurez	1	1			
Francis La Flesche	2				
Robert La Follette	8	3	2	5	1
Robert La Salle	1		1		
Abraham Lincoln	6		1	7	1
Robert Livingston				1	
Henry C. Lodge	1		1		
Huey P. Long	1			1	2
Louis XVI (Fr.)	1				
A. Lawrence Lowell			1		
Peter Loxley			1		

TABLE V (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK D

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Alexander Mackenzie	2				
James Madison	1				
Horace Mann	2				
James Marshall			1		
John Marshall	1				
Cyrus McCormick			1		
William McKinley	4		1		
Yehudi Menuhin	1	1			
Francisco de Miranda				1	
John P. Morgan				1	
Samuel F. Morse	2		1	1	
Benito Mussolini	1				
Napoleon	1				
Vittorio Orlando			1		
Jesse Owens	1				
Thomas Paine	2				
Francis D. Pastorius	1			1	
Leo Pasvolsky			1		
Dom Pedro II	6	1			
William Penn	2		2		
Oliver H. Perry				1	
Francisco Pizarro	1				
Michael Pupin	2			1	
Gen. Rufus Putnam	2				
Paul Robeson	1				
John D. Rockefeller	3		1		
Franklin D. Roosevelt	8	1	2	11	
Theodore Roosevelt	5	2	1	4	2
Sacajawea	2				
Jose de San Martin	1		1	1	
Gen. Santa Anna	1				
John S. Sargent	1	1			
Carl Schurz	7	1		1	
William H. Seward				1	3
Samuel Slater	1				1
Theobald Smith		1			
A. A. Sobolev			1		
Joseph Stalin	1		1		
Charles Steinmitz	1				
Edward Stettinius			1		

TABLE V (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK D

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Uriah Stevens				1	
William H. Taft	5		1	1	
Jean B. Talon	2				
Nikolai Tesla	1				
David Thompson	2				
Gen. Ben. Tupper	2				
Boss William Tweed	1				1
Getulio Vargas	1				
Booker T. Washington	1	1			
George Washington	7	1	2	4	4
James B. Weaver	10		1		1
Daniel Webster	1				
Paul Whiteman	1				
Eli Whitney	1				
James M. Whistler	1				
Daniel H. Williams		1			
Roger Williams	1				
Woodrow Wilson	12	4	2	2	
Orville Wright	2				
Wilbur Wright	2				

TABLE V A

SUMMARY OF TABLE V

Number of Persons	Number of Characteristics
1	17
1	12
1	11
2	10
1	9
2	8
2	7
2	6
4	5
4	4
2	3
21	2
64	1
33	0

Number of Persons	Number of Physical Characteristics
1	4
3	3
6	2
11	1
119	0

Number of Persons	Number of Pictures
8	2
69	1
63	0

TABLE V A (Continued)

SUMMARY OF TABLE V

Number of Persons	Number of Quotations
1	11
1	8
1	7
1	5
2	4
5	2
17	1
112	0

Number of Persons	Number of Comments or Opinions
1	4
1	3
4	2
10	1
124	0

One hundred forty persons are developed under the five categories. Description of personal characteristics is used most frequently. Comments or opinions are used less frequently than any of the other five categories.

The personal characteristics of 107 persons are described.

The physical characteristics of 21 persons are described.

Seventy-seven persons are pictured in the text.

Twenty-eight persons are quoted in the text.

Opinions or comments regarding 16 persons are used.

TABLE VI

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK E

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Abigail Adams	1			1	
John Adams			2		
John Q. Adams	6		1		
Samuel Adams	2		1		
Chester A. Arthur			1		
Lord Ashburton	1				
Clara Barton			1		
Daniel C. Beard			1		
Bishop George Berkeley	2		1		
James G. Blaine	1				
Daniel Boone	1				
William Cullen Bryant	1				
John C. Calhoun	2		1		1
Samuel de Champlain	1				
George R. Clark	1				
Henry Clay	5		1		1
Clemenceau	1				
Grover Cleveland			1		
Christopher Columbus	4		1		
Calvin Coolidge	5		2		
Sir Thomas Dale	2				
Portfirio Diaz	1				
Stephen A. Douglas	1	1			1
Thomas Edison			1		
Dwight Eisenhower			1		
Queen Elizabeth	2				
King Ferdinand (Spain)			1		
Millard Fillmore			1		
Henry Ford	1				
Benjamin Franklin	1	2			
Frederick the Great	2				
Albert Gallatin	1				
James A. Garfield			1		
William L. Garrison			1		
King George III (Eng.)	5	1			
Lloyd George	1				
William C. Gorgas			1		
U. S. Grant	7		1		
Asa Gray	1				
Nathaniel Greene	1				

TABLE VI (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK E

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Alexander Hamilton	1	3	1		
John Hancock	2		1		
Warren G. Harding			1		
Benjamin Harrison			1		
William H. Harrison		1	1		
Rutherford B. Hayes	3	1			
Elwood Haynes		1			
Patrick Henry	2		1		
Emperor Hirohito	2				
Herbert Hoover	2		1		
Sam Houston	1		1		
Cordell Hull			1		
Gen. William Hull	2	1			
Washington Irving	1				
Queen Isabella			1		
Andrew Jackson	14		1		
John Jay	4				
Thomas Jefferson			2	1	1
Andrew Johnson	8		1		
John Paul Jones	1				
Juarez	1				
Augutin P. Justo			1		
Francis S. Key		1			
William Kelley			1		
Frank B. Kellogg			1		
Marquis de Lafayette	2				
Fiorello La Guardia		1			
Sidney Lanier	1				
Robert La Salle	2				
Gen. Charles Lee	1				
Robert E. Lee	2		1	1	
John L. Lewis	1				
Queen Liliuokani					1
Abraham Lincoln	7	1	3	1	
Robert Lincoln			1		
Thomas Lincoln			1		
Charles A. Lindberg	3				
Robert Livingston			1	1	
Henry C. Lodge	1				
James Madison	3	1	1		

TABLE VI (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK E

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Mrs. James Madison	2		1		
Francis Marion					1
Fr. Jacques Marquette	1		1		
Cotton Mather			1		
Archduke Maximilian	2				
Douglas McArthur			1	1	
George McClellan	1		1		
William McKinley			1		
James Monroe	1		1		
Robert Morris			1		
Dwight Morrow	2				
Samuel F. Morse			1		
F. H. Newell				1	
James Oglethorpe	2				
Vittorio Orlando	1				
James Otis	1		1		
Louis Pasteur			1		
William Penn	2	1			
Juan Peron	1			1	
Oliver H. Perry	1			1	
Franklin Pierce			1		
James K. Polk	1		1		
Terence V. Powderly	1		1		
Sir George Prevost	1				
Johan Printz	1				
Israel Putnam			1		
Rochambeau			1		
Elihu Root			1		
Theodore Roosevelt	6	2	1	1	2
Franklin D. Roosevelt	4		2	1	1
Winfield Scott	1				
William H. Seward			2		
John Sherman	1				
Roger Sherman			1		
John Smibert	2				
Capt. John Smith	1				
Paul H. Spaak			1		
Joseph Stalin	1				
Edwin L. Stanton			1		
John Stark	1				

TABLE VI (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK E

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Harriet B. Stowe			1		
William Taft			1		2
Gov. Tarleton	2				
Zachary Taylor	3		1		
Samuel B. Tilden	2				
Harry S. Truman			1		
John Tyler			1		
Martin Van Buren	1		1		
Phillipe Bunau-Varilla	1				
Francisco Villa			1		
Leonardo da Vinci	1				
Gen. G. K. Warren			1		
George Washington	11	1	3	2	2
Mrs. George Washington			1		
Daniel Webster	4			1	
Wendell Willkie	3		1		
Frances Willard			1		
Woodrow Wilson	2		1		
John Winthrop	1				

TABLE VI A

SUMMARY OF TABLE VI

Number of Persons	Number of Characteristics
1	14
1	11
1	8
2	7
2	6
3	5
4	4
5	3
23	2
45	1
51	0

Number of Persons	Number of Physical Characteristics
1	3
2	2
12	1
123	0

Number of Persons	Number of Pictures
2	3
5	2
71	1
60	0

Number of Persons	Number of Quotations
1	2
12	1
125	0

TABLE VI A (Continued)

SUMMARY OF TABLE VI

Number of Persons	Number of Comments or Opinions
3	2
7	1
128	0

One hundred thirty-eight persons are developed by the text under the five categories. Description of personal characteristics is used most frequently. Comments or opinions are used less frequently than any of the other five categories.

The personal characteristics of 87 persons are described.

The physical characteristics of 15 persons are described.

Eighty persons are pictured in the text.

Thirteen persons are quoted in the text.

Opinions or comments regarding 10 persons are used in the text.

TABLE VII

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK F

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Abigail Adams				1	
John Adams			2		
Samuel Adams			1		
Benedict Arnold	2				
Chester A. Arthur			1		
John J. Astor	1				
Stephen F. Austin		1			
Alexander G. Bell		1			
Simon Bolivar	3		1		
J. B. Bonham	1				
Daniel Boone	1	1			
Edwin Booth	6	1			
James Bowie	1				
Elder Brewster			1		
John Brown	2				
Moses Brown	1				
James Buchanan			1		
Antoine Cadillac	1				
John C. Calhoun	6	5		2	
Andrew Carnegie	4	1			
Dr. James Carroll	5	1			
Willa Cather	1				
Winston Churchill	5		1	1	
George Rogers Clark	2				
Henry Clay	6	7	1		
Samuel Clemens	2			1	
Grover Cleveland			1		
Christopher Columbus	1				
Calvin Coolidge	2		1		
Hernando Cortes	1				
David Crockett	2		1		
Dr. Dagen	1			1	
Harry M. Daugherty	1				
Jefferson Davis	3				1
John W. Davis	1				
Hernando DeSoto			1		
Stephen A. Douglas	1			1	
E. L. Drake	1				1
Sir Francis Drake	1				
Thomas A. Edison		1			

TABLE VII (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK F

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Ralph Emerson	3				1
Albert B. Fall	1				
Stephen C. Foster	1	1			
Benjamin Franklin	8		4		
John C. Fremont	1				
Robert Fulton				1	
James A. Garfield			1		
William L. Garrison	1				
S. A. Goodrich					1
Col. William C. Gorgas	1				
U. S. Grant			1	1	
Nathan Hale	7	1	1	2	
Alexander Hamilton	1	1	1		
Warren G. Harding		1	1		
William H. Harrison			2		
Rutherford B. Hayes			1		
Patrick Henry		1	1	2	
Prince Henry (Portugal)	2				
Hidalgo	2				
Adolf Hitler	1				1
Winslow Homer	2	1			
Herbert Hoover			1		
Sam Houston	1		1		1
Sir William Howe	1				
Lord Howe	3				
Washington Irving	1				
Andrew Jackson	12	6	3	3	3
Thomas Jefferson	3		2	1	
Andrew Johnson	4			1	
Chiang Kai-shek	1				
Madame Chiang Kai-shek	1				
Lord Kelvin	1				
Fanny Kemble	1			2	
John R. Kissinger	3				1
Dr. Jesse Lazear	5	1			
Gen. Charles Lee	2				
Richard H. Lee			1	1	
Gen. Robert E. Lee	1		2	3	
William Lescaze	1				
John L. Lewis	1				

TABLE VII (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK F

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Abraham Lincoln	15	2	3	3	4
Nancy Lincoln	1				
Henry W. Longfellow	1				
King Louis XVI (Fr.)	3				
Touissant L'Ouverture	2				
Francis C. Lowell	1				
James R. Lowell	1				
James Madison	1		1		
Ferdinand Magellan	1				
Horace Mann	1				
George C. Marshall				1	
John Marshall		1			
Joseph Martinez	3	1			
Archduke Maximilian	2	1			
Cyrus McCormick		1			
Donald McKay	1				
William McKinley		1			
John Mitchell	1				
James Monroe		1			1
Richard Montgomery	1	1			
John L. Moran	3				
Napoleon	3			1	
Richard Neutra	1				
James Oglethorpe	2				
Orellana					
James Otis				1	
Thomas Paine				1	
T. C. Pease				1	
William Penn		1		2	
Francisco Pizarro	2				
Edgar Allan Poe	2	1			
James K. Polk			1	1	
Edmund Randolph			1		
Walter Reed	5	2			
Jacob Riis	2	1			
A. S. Roberts				1	
Franklin D. Roosevelt	4		3	2	
Theodore Roosevelt	2	3	1	1	
Charles Russell	2	1			
Catherine Sager				1	

TABLE VII (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK F

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Carl Sandburg	2				
Jose de San Martin	2	1	1		
Santa Anna	1				
Carl Schurz		1			
T. A. Scott	1				
Fr. Junipero Serra	2				
William H. Seward			1		
Samuel Slater	2	1			
Fr. P. J. De Smet	1				
Capt. John Smith	1				
Auguste St. Gaudens	6	1			
Henry L. Stimpson	4				
Peter Stuyvestant			1		
Louis H. Sullivan	2	1			
William H. Taft			1		
Zachary Taylor			1		
Thaddeus Thomas	6	2			
William B. Travis					1
Harry S. Truman			1		
William M. Tweed	2				2
John Tyler			1		
Martin Van Buren	1		1		
Baron Von Steuben	1				
Henry A. Wallace			1		
George Washington	1	4	3	3	2
Daniel Webster	5	1	1	3	
Gen. Valeriano Weyler	2				
Fr. Andrew White				1	
Marcus Whitman	1				
Mrs. Marcus Whitman	1				
Walt Whitman	4	1	1	1	
Roger Williams	5		3	1	
Woodrow Wilson	2	2	1		
Frank L. Wright	1				

TABLE VII A

SUMMARY OF TABLE VII

Number of Persons	Number of Characteristics
1	15
1	12
1	7
5	6
6	5
5	4
10	3
26	2
53	1
45	0

Number of Persons	Number of Physical Characteristics
1	7
1	6
1	5
1	4
1	3
4	2
30	1
114	0

Number of Persons	Number of Pictures
1	4
5	3
4	2
37	1
106	0

TABLE VII A (Continued)

SUMMARY OF TABLE VII

Number of Persons	Number of Quotations
5	3
6	2
22	1
120	0

Number of Persons	Number of Comments or Opinions
1	4
1	3
2	2
9	1
140	0

One hundred fifty-three persons are developed by the text under the five categories. Description of personal characteristics is used most frequently. Comments or opinions are used less frequently than any of the five other categories.

The personal characteristics of 108 persons are described.

The physical characteristics of 39 persons are described.

Forty-seven persons are pictured in the text.

Thirty-three persons are quoted in the text.

Opinions or comments about 13 persons are used in the text.

TABLE VIII

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK G

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
John Adams	3		2		
Samuel Adams	3				
Jane Addams	2				
John P. Altgeld	1				
Fisher Ames		1		1	
Richard Arkwright	1				
Benedict Arnold	1				
Chester A. Arthur			1		
Stephen F. Austin			1		
Roger Bacon				1	
Vasco Balboa			1		
George Bancroft	1				
Baron de Bastrop			1		
Gen. Pierre Beauregard	1				
Alexander G. Bell	1		2	3	
Daniel Boone	4	4	1		
John W. Booth	1				
James Buchanan			1		
Gen. Ambrose E. Burnside	1				
Braxton Bragg	1				
Laura Bridgman	3	3			
William J. Bryan	2				
Lord Bryce	2				
John C. Calhoun			1		
Andrew Carnegie	7	2		1	2
Jacques Cartier	2				
Samuel de Champlain			1		
George R. Clark			3	1	
Henry Clay	2	1			
Clemenceau					1
Samuel Clemens	5				
Gov. Dewitt Clinton	3				
William F. Cody		1			1
Christopher Columbus	3		1	3	
Calvin Coolidge	2		1		
Francisco Coronado			1		
Hernando Cortes			1		
Jefferson Davis	2		2		
Hernando De Soto			1		
John Dickinson	2				

TABLE VIII (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK G

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Dorothea Dix	4				
Gen. Grenville M. Dodge				1	
Stephen A. Douglas	2				
Sir Francis Drake	2				
Thomas A. Edison	3	2	2	5	
Ralph W. Emerson	7			1	
Oliver Evans				1	
Adm. David Farragut	2				
Millard Fillmore			1		
Benjamin Franklin	5	1	6	2	
Robert Frost	1				
Robert Fulton			1	2	
Gen. Thomas Gage				1	
James A. Garfield			1		
William L. Garrison	1				
Lloyd George					1
Samuel Gompers	6	1	1	1	
Charles Goodyear	1		2	1	2
U. S. Grant	3		2		
Alexander Hamilton	5	2	1	1	
Warren G. Harding			1		
Justice Harlan				1	
Benjamin Harrison			1		
Rutherford B. Hayes			1		
Robert Hayne			1		
Patrick Henry	1		1	1	
Adolf Hitler	3				
Gen. John B. Hood	1				
Gen. Joseph Hooker	1				
Thomas Hooker	1				
Herbert Hoover	4		1		
Emerson Hough				2	
Sam Houston			2		
Elias Howe			1		
Mabel Hubbard		1			
George Innes	1				
Washington Irving	3	1	1		
Andrew Jackson	12		3	2	3
Stonewall Jackson	4				
John Jay	2		1		

TABLE VIII (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK G

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Thomas Jefferson	19	6	9	9	
Andrew Johnson	1				
Gen. Albert S. Johnston	1				
Gen. Joseph E. Johnston	1				
John Paul Jones	3				
Francis S. Key		1	1	1	
Rudyard Kipling	1				
Gen. Henry Knox	3		1		
Robert Koch	1				
Alfred M. Landon	2				
Sidney Lanier	1				
Robert La Salle	1				
Richard H. Lee				1	
Robert E. Lee	1		1		
Anthony Leeuwenhoek	1	1			
Meriwether Lewis		1	3		
Abraham Lincoln					
Jenny Lind	1		1		
Robert Livingston			1		
Henry W. Longfellow					1
James Madison	1	1	1	1	
Ferdinand Magellan	1				
Horace Mann	2	1			
William Marconi	2	1	1		
Francis Marion					1
John Marshall	2	2	1		
George Mason				1	
Douglas McArthur				1	
Gen. George B. McClellan	1				
Cyrus McCormick			1		
Gen. Irwin McDowell	1				
William McKinley	1				
Gen. George E. Meade	1				
James Monroe	2		1		
Gouverneur Morris				1	
Samuel B. Morse	2		2	1	
Benito Mussolini	3				
James Oglethorpe	1		1		
Vittorio Orlando					1
Thomas Paine				1	

TABLE VIII (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK G

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Louis Pasteur	1				
William Penn	1		1		
Com. Perry				1	
John Pierce				1	
Franklin Pierce			1		
William Pitt	1				
Pocahantas	1		1		
James K. Polk			1		
George M. Pullman		1			
Michael Pupin	1				
Gen. Rufus Putnam			1		
Edmund Randolph			1		
Walter Reed	1	1			
James W. Riley					1
John D. Rockefeller	2				
Franklin D. Roosevelt	2		2		
Theodore Roosevelt	6		1		1
Gen. W. S. Rosecrans	1				
Auguste St. Gaudens	1				
Carl Sandburg	1				
George Sanders		1		1	
Samoset	1				
Adm. Raphael Semmes	1				
William Shakespeare				1	
Roger Sherman			1		
Gen. William T. Sherman	1				
Squanto	1				
Capt. John Smith	5				
Miles Standish	2				
Peter Stuyvesant	2	1			
Lorado Taft	1				
William H. Taft	3		1		
Booth Tarkington	1				
Zachary Taylor	2		1		1
Tecumseh	1				
Nilola Tesla					
Gen. G. H. Thomas	1				
Sir William Thompson	2				
Charles Townshend	2				
Harry S. Truman			1		

TABLE VIII (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK G

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
William H. Tweed					1
John Tyler			1		
Alfred Vail			1		
Martin Van Buren	1		1		
Baron Von Steuben	1				
Lillian Wald	2		1	2	1
George Washington	10	1	9	7	2
Thomas A. Watson	1				
Daniel Webster			1	1	
George Westinghouse			1		
Walt Whitman	7		1	1	1
Eli Whitney	1	1	2	2	
John G. Whittier	1		1	2	
Roger Williams	5				
Woodrow Wilson	2		1	2	1
Gen. James Wolfe		2			
Orville Wright	1		1		
Wilbur Wright	1		2		

TABLE VIII A

SUMMARY OF TABLE VIII

Number of Persons	Number of Characteristics
1	10
1	12
1	10
3	7
2	6
5	5
4	4
3	3
27	2
57	1
59	0

Number of Persons	Number of Physical Characteristics
1	6
1	4
1	3
5	2
19	1
136	0

Number of Persons	Number of Pictures
2	9
1	6
3	3
12	2
59	1
86	0

TABLE VIII A (Continued)

SUMMARY OF TABLE VIII

Number of Persons	Number of Quotations
1	9
1	7
2	5
2	3
8	2
27	1
122	0

Number of Persons	Number of Comments or Opinions
1	3
3	2
13	1
146	0

One hundred sixty-three persons are developed by the text under the five categories. Descriptions of personal characteristics are used most frequently. Comments and opinions are used less frequently than any of the other five categories.

The personal characteristics of 104 persons are described.

The physical characteristics of 27 persons are described.

Seventy-seven persons are pictured in the text.

Opinions or comments about 17 persons are used in the text.

TABLE IX

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUAL IN TEXTBOOK H

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Edwin Abbey	1				
Charles F. Adams				1	
John Adams			2		
John Q. Adams	1				
Samuel Adams			1		
Jane Addams	1				
King Albert				1	
Ethan Allen	2	1		1	
Lord Jeffrey Amherst	1				
Major Andre	1				
Edmund Andros	5				
Susan B. Anthony	1				
Gov. Argall	1				
Chester A. Arthur	2		1		
John J. Astor	1				
Nathaniel Bacon			1		
Vasco Balboa			1		
Clara Barton	3				
Alexander G. Bell			1		
Henry Bessemer		1			
J. Wilkes Booth				1	
Gen. Ed. Braddock			1		
William Bradford	2				
Aristide Briand	2				
Heinrich Bruening	1				
William J. Bryan			1		
William C. Bryant	1				
Luther Burbank			1		
Aaron Burr			1		
John C. Calhoun	2	2	1		
Daniel Callaghan				1	
Andrew Carnegie	2	1			1
Pres. Carranza	1		1		
Jacques Cartier			1		
George W. Carver	1				
Winston Churchill	6		1	3	
George Rogers Clark	2	1			
Henry Clay	6	1	1		
Samuel Clemens	1				
Grover Cleveland	2				

TABLE IX (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK H

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
DeWitt Clinton	1		1		1
Christopher Columbus	4		1		
James F. Cooper	3		1		
Lord Cornwallis			1		
Charles G. Dawes			1		
William Dawes				1	
Gen. Charles De Gaulle	1				
Johann De Kalb	2				
Ponce De Leon		1			
Sec. Dern			1		
Hernando De Soto	4				
Portfirio Diaz	1				
Dorothea Dix	1				
Thomas Dongan	1				
Stephen A. Douglas	4	2	1		1
Neal Dow	2				
Sir Francis Drake		1	1		
Jonathan Edwards	1				
Albert Einstein	1				
David Farragut				1	
King Ferdinand (Spain)			1		
Major Ferguson				1	
Ferdinand Foch	2		1		
Francisco Franco	1				
Benjamin Franklin	9	1	1	1	
Robert Fulton	2	1			
William L. Garrison		1	1		
Citizen Edmund Genet		1			
King George III (Eng.)	4				
Samuel Gompers	5		1		
John B. Gough	2				
U. S. Grant			2	1	2
William Green			1		
Adm. William F. Halsey			1		
Alexander Hamilton	8		3		
Col. Henry Hamilton					1
John Hancock	1				
Warren G. Harding	3				
Joel C. Harris	1				
Bret Harte	1				

TABLE IX (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK H

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
Rutherford B. Hayes			1		
Patrick Henry	4	1	1	2	1
Gen. Herkimer	1	1			
James J. Hill					1
Sidney Hillman				1	
Adolf Hitler	4		1		
Herbert Hoover	2		1	1	
William D. Howells	1				
Gen. Huerta	1				
Cordell Hull			1		
Capt. Hull	2				
Richard M. Hunt	1				
Harold Ickes			1		
George Inness	1				
Washington Irving	3		1		
Queen Isabella			1		
Andrew Jackson	1		1	1	
Stonewall Jackson					1
King James II (Eng.)	1				
John Jay	1		1		
Thomas Jefferson	3		4		
Mohammed Ali Jinnah	1				
Gen. Joffre	1				
Andrew Johnson	6				
William Johnson		1			
John Paul Jones	3	1	1	1	
Chiang Kai-shek	3		1		
Helen Keller	3	2			
Francis S. Key		1			
Henry Knox	1		1		
Thaddeus Kosciusko	1				
Saburo Kurusu					1
Marquis de Lafayette		1			
Robert La Salle	1				
Capt. Lawrence				1	
Dr. Jesse Lazear	1				
Richard H. Lee				1	
Robert E. Lee			2		
Lenin			1		
Ferdinand de Lesseps	1				

TABLE IX (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK H

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
John L. Lewis			1		
Meriwether Lewis			1		
Abraham Lincoln	6	2	3	2	1
Robert Livingston			1		
Henry W. Longfellow	2				
James R. Lowell	1				
Louis XIV Fr.	1				
Mary Lyon	1				
James Madison	1				
Ferdinand Magellan	1				
Fr. Jacques Marquette	1	1			
Archduke Maximilian			1		
William G. McAdoo			1		
Douglas McArthur	3		2	1	
Gen. George B. McClellan	4	1			
Mikhailovich	1				
James Monroe	1		1		
Robert Morris	1				
Gen. Bernard Montgomery	4				
Benito Mussolini	2		1		
Napoleon	1	1			
Jawaharlal Nehru	1				
Adm. Chester W. Nimitz	2		2		
Adm. Nomura					1
James Oglethorpe	2				
Thomas M. Osborne	1				
James Otis	1				
William Penn	3	2	1		
Frances Perkins			1		
Matthew Perry		1	1	1	
Gen. John J. Pershing			1		
Charles Pinckney				2	
Major Pitcairn				2	
William Pitt			1		
Pope Pius XII				1	
Major John W. Powell	1				1
Col. Prescott				1	
Quisling	1				
Edmund Randolph	1		1		
Paul Revere			1	2	

TABLE IX (Continued)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN TEXTBOOK H

Name of Individual	1	2	3	4	5
John D. Rockefeller	1				
Franklin D. Roosevelt	4	5		2	
Theodore Roosevelt	2	1	1		
August St. Gaudens	1				
U Saw	1				
Gen. Winfield Scott			1		
Major Gen. Shafter	1				
Daniel Shays			1		
Gen. Sheridan				1	
Roger Sherman			1		
John Smith	3	1			
Joseph Stalin	2		1		
Edwin Stanton				1	
Clarence Streit	1				
Gustav Stresman	2				
Gen. Sullivan		1			
Charles Sumner	1				
Sec. Swanson			1		
Zachary Taylor			1		
Hideki Tojo				1	
Gen. Toral	1				
William Tweed	1				
Francisco Villa	1		1		
Jonathan Wainwright	1				
Henry A. Wallace			1		
Booker T. Washington	1				
George Washington	6		5		
Sir Archibald Wavell	1				
Daniel Webster	1		1		
Gen. Weyler	1				
Dr. Marcus Whitman	1				
John G. Whittier	1				
Kaiser Wilhelm II			1		
Emma Willard	1				
Frances Willard	1				
Woodrow Wilson	1		1	3	
John Winthrop	1				
Gen. Wolfe	1	2	1		
Sec. Woodin			1		
Owen D. Young			1		

TABLE IX A

SUMMARY OF TABLE IX

Number of Persons	Number of Characteristics
1	9
1	8
5	6
2	5
9	4
12	3
22	2
75	1
72	0

Number of Persons	Number of Physical Characteristics
1	5
6	2
24	1
168	0

Number of Persons	Number of Pictures
1	5
1	4
2	3
6	2
72	1
117	0

Number of Persons	Number of Quotations
2	3
6	2
23	1
168	0

TABLE IX A (Continued)

SUMMARY OF TABLE IX

Number of Persons	Number of Comments or Opinions
1	2
11	1
186	0

One hundred ninety-nine persons were developed under some of the five categories. Descriptions of personal characteristics are used most frequently. Comments and opinions by contemporaries are used less frequently than any of the other five categories.

The personal characteristics of 127 persons are described.

The physical characteristics of 31 persons are described.

Eighty-two persons are pictured in the text.

Thirty-one persons are quoted in the text.

Opinions and comments regarding 12 persons are used by the text.

TABLE X

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS IN TABLES II-IX

Textbook	Total Number of Individuals	Number Developed Under Five Classifications				
		1	2	3	4	5
A	162	136	5	42	36	4
B	127	98	10	32	29	2
C	144	102	27	52	24	4
D	140	107	21	77	28	16
E	138	87	15	80	13	10
F	153	108	39	47	33	13
G	163	104	27	77	41	17
H	199	127	31	82	31	12

Textbook H develops the largest number of persons under the five classifications. Whereas Textbooks B and E do the best job of delimitation. The average rank of each text under the five classifications will be found in the following table.

All eight textbooks used descriptions of personal characteristics more often than any other category, pictures as second means, and comments of contemporaries least often to represent the individuals mentioned as vital personalities.

TABLE X A

AVERAGE RANK OF TEXTS ON FIVE CLASSIFICATIONS

Textbook	Classifications 1	2	3	4	5	Average
A	1	7	6	2	6.5	4.5
B	7	6	7	5	7	6.4
C	6	3.5	4	7	6.5	5.4
D	4	4	3.5	6	2	3.9
E	8	5	2	8	5	5.6
F	3	1	5	3	3	3.0
G	5	3.5	3.5	1	1	2.9
H	2	2	1	4	4	2.6

If some descriptions of personal and physical characteristics, direct quotations, and comments of his contemporaries help the young reader to understand a historical personage better, it appears from the above summary that Textbook H has done the best job in these regards, and Textbooks B and E best successful delimitation. Textbook G is the only text to rank first in as many as two of the categories. No

attempt has been made to determine which of these categories is more important than another in bringing better understanding of an individual.

The Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges[9] has selected thirty individuals for special study and consideration in the Junior High American History course. The following persons are listed as representative people deserving special attention and emphasis:

Samuel Adams	Elias Howe
John J. Astor	Andrew Jackson
Clara Barton	Thomas Jefferson
Alexander Bell	John Paul Jones
Jefferson Davis	Robert E. Lee
Thomas Edison	Abraham Lincoln
Cyrus W. Field	Henry W. Longfellow
Henry Ford	Cyrus McCormick
Robert Fulton	Samuel Morse
Charles Goodyear	Thomas Paine
Ulysses Grant	Samuel Slater
Nathan Hale	George Washington
Alexander Hamilton	Eli Whitney
Patrick Henry	Orville Wright
James J. Hill	Wilbur Wright

To avoid needless repetition, The Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges[10] has recommended separate lists for the junior high and middle grades. The following Tables XI through XVIII, a separate list for each text show how each text develops the thirty selected individuals under the five classifications, personal characteristics, physical characteristics, pictures, quotations, and comments or opinions of contemporaries.

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9. Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges. American History in Schools and Colleges. New York, Macmillan 1944. Page 78

10. Ibid. Page 78

TABLE XI

TREATMENT GIVEN THIRTY SELECTED INDIVIDUALS IN TEXT A

Name of Person	1	2	3	4	5
Samuel Adams	2			2	
John J. Astor					
Clara Barton					
Alexander G. Bell			1	1	
Jefferson Davis			1		
Thomas A. Edison			1		
Cyrus W. Field	1				
Henry Ford	1				
Robert Fulton	1				
Charles Goodyear					
Ulysses S. Grant	3		1		
Nathan Hale	1		1	1	
Alexander Hamilton	3		1	1	1
Patrick Henry					
James J. Hill					
Elias Howe	1				
Andrew Jackson	5		1	1	
Thomas Jefferson	1		1	4	1
John Paul Jones	1				
Robert E. Lee	3		1		
Abraham Lincoln	15	4	1	3	
Henry W. Longfellow				3	
Cyrus McCormick	1				
Samuel F. B. Morse	1				
Thomas Paine					
Samuel Slater	1				
George Washington	8		4	5	
Eli Whitney	2				
Orville Wright	1				
Wilbur Wright	1				

Textbook A describes the personal characteristics of twenty of the above listed individuals.

Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges. American History in Schools and Colleges. New York, Macmillan, 1944, page 78.

Textbook A describes one person as to physical appearance.

Textbook A pictures eleven of the individuals listed above.

Textbook A quotes nine of these individuals.

Textbook A employs comments about two of the listed individuals.

TABLE XII

TREATMENT GIVEN THIRTY SELECTED INDIVIDUALS IN TEXT B

Name of Person	1	2	3	4	5
Samuel Adams	2				
John J. Astor					
Clara Barton					
Alexander G. Bell					
Jefferson Davis					
Thomas A. Edison	4				
Cyrus W. Field					
Henry Ford					
Robert Fulton					
Charles Goodyear					
Ulysses S. Grant	6		1	1	
Nathan Hale	1			1	
Alexander Hamilton	4			1	
Patrick Henry	2		2	1	
James J. Hill					
Elias Howe					
Andrew Jackson	2				
Thomas Jefferson	4		7	3	
John Paul Jones					
Robert E. Lee					
Abraham Lincoln	10		6	5	
Henry W. Longfellow					
Cyrus McCormick					
Samuel F. B. Morse					
Thomas Paine					
Samuel Slater	1				
George Washington	12	3	7	2	
Eli Whitney					
Orville Wright					
Wilbur Wright					

Textbook B describes the personal characteristics of eleven people listed above.

Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges. American History in Schools and Colleges. New York, Macmillan, 1944, page 78.

Textbook B describes the physical appearance of one individual listed above.

Textbook B pictures five of the people listed above.

Textbook B quotes seven of the people listed above.

Textbook B uses no comments or opinions of contemporaries regarding the people listed above.

TABLE XIII

TREATMENT GIVEN THIRTY SELECTED INDIVIDUALS IN TEXT C

Name of Person	1	2	3	4	5
Samuel Adams	3				
John J. Astor					
Clara Barton					
Alexander G. Bell		1	2	1	
Jefferson Davis					
Thomas A. Edison	1	1	1		
Cyrus W. Field					
Henry Ford					
Robert Fulton					
Charles Goodyear					
Ulysses S. Grant			1		
Nathan Hale					
Alexander Hamilton	5			2	
Patrick Henry				1	
James J. Hill	3				
Elias Howe					
Andrew Jackson	12	2			
Thomas Jefferson	6	1	1		
John Paul Jones	3		1		
Robert E. Lee	10		1		
Abraham Lincoln	10	7	2	2	
Henry W. Longfellow					
Cyrus McCormick	3		1	1	
Samuel F. B. Morse		1			
Thomas Paine					
Samuel Slater		1			
George Washington	9	3	2	1	
Eli Whitney	2				
Orville Wright			1		
Wilbur Wright			1		

Textbook C describes the personal characteristics of twelve individuals listed above.

Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges. American History in Schools and Colleges. New York, Macmillan, 1944, page 78.

Textbook C describes eight persons as to physical appearance listed above.

Textbook C pictures eleven individuals listed above.

Textbook C quotes six of the persons listed above.

Textbook C uses no comments or opinions of contemporaries regarding the listed individuals.

TABLE XIV

TREATMENT GIVEN THIRTY SELECTED INDIVIDUALS IN TEXT D

Name of Person	1	2	3	4	5
Samuel Adams	1				
John J. Astor					
Clara Barton					
Alexander G. Bell			1		
Jefferson Davis	1				
Thomas A. Edison					
Cyrus W. Field					
Henry Ford					
Robert Fulton					
Charles Goodyear	1				
Ulysses S. Grant					
Nathan Hale					
Alexander Hamilton	5	2	1	2	
Patrick Henry				1	
James J. Hill					
Elias Howe	1				
Andrew Jackson					
Thomas Jefferson	17	3	1	8	2
John Paul Jones					
Robert E. Lee					
Abraham Lincoln	6		1	7	1
Henry W. Longfellow					
Cyrus McCormick			1		
Samuel F. B. Morse	2		1	1	
Thomas Paine	2				
Samuel Slater	1				
George Washington	7	1	2	4	4
Eli Whitney	1				
Orville Wright	2				
Wilbur Wright	2				

Textbook D describes the personal characteristics of fourteen of the individuals listed.

Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges. American History in Schools and Colleges. New York Macmillan, 1944, page 78.

Textbook D describes the physical appearance of three individuals.

Textbook D pictures seven of the individuals listed.

Textbook D quotes six of the listed individuals.

Textbook D uses three comments or opinions regarding the people listed.

TABLE XV

TREATMENT GIVEN THIRTY SELECTED INDIVIDUALS IN TEXT E

Name of Person	1	2	3	4	5
Samuel Adams	2		1		
John J. Astor					
Clara Barton			1		
Alexander G. Bell					
Jefferson Davis					
Thomas A. Edison			1		
Cyrus W. Field					
Henry Ford	1				
Robert Fulton					
Charles Goodyear					
Ulysses S. Grant	7		1		
Nathan Hale					
Alexander Hamilton	1	3	1		
Patrick Henry	2		1		
James J. Hill					
Elias Howe					
Andrew Jackson	14		1		
Thomas Jefferson			2	1	1
John Paul Jones	1				
Robert E. Lee	2		1	1	
Abraham Lincoln	7	1	3	1	
Henry W. Longfellow					
Cyrus McCormick					
Samuel F. B. Morse			1		
Thomas Paine					
Samuel Slater					
George Washington	11	1	3	2	2
Eli Whitney					
Orville Wright					
Wilbur Wright					

Textbook E describes the personal characteristics of ten individuals listed.

Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges. American History in Schools and Colleges. New York, Macmillan, 1944, page 78.

Textbook E describes three of the listed individuals as to physical appearance.

Textbook E pictures twelve of the listed individuals.

Textbook E quotes four of the listed individuals.

Textbook E uses two comments or opinions regarding these individuals.

TABLE XVI

TREATMENT GIVEN THIRTY SELECTED INDIVIDUALS IN TEXT F

Name of Person	1	2	3	4	5
Samuel Adams			1		
John J. Astor	1				
Clara Barton					
Alexander G. Bell			1		
Jefferson Davis	1				
Thomas A. Edison		1			
Cyrus Field					
Henry Ford					
Robert Fulton				1	
Charles Goodyear					
Ulysses S. Grant			1	1	
Nathan Hale	7	1	1	2	
Alexander Hamilton	1	1	1		
James J. Hill					
Elias Howe					
Andre Jackson	12	6	3	3	
Thomas Jefferson	3		2	1	
John Paul Jones					
Robert E. Lee	1		2	3	
Abraham Lincoln	15	2	3	3	4
Henry W. Longfellow	1				
Cyrus McCormick		1			
Samuel B. Morse					
Thomas Paine				1	
Samuel Slater	2	1			
George Washington	1	4	3	3	2
Eli Whitney					
Orville Wright					
Wilbur Wright					

Textbook F describes personal characteristics of ten of the individuals.

Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges. American History in Schools and Colleges. New York, Macmillan, 1944, page 78.

Textbook F describes eight as to physical appearance.

Textbook F pictures ten of them.

Textbook F quotes nine.

Textbook F uses comments or opinions regarding two individuals.

TABLE XVII

TREATMENT GIVEN THIRTY SELECTED INDIVIDUALS IN TEXT G

Name of Person	1	2	3	4	5
Samuel Adams	3				
John J. Astor					
Clara Barton					
Alexander G. Bell	1		2	3	
Jefferson Davis	2		2		
Thomas A. Edison	3	2	2	5	
Cyrus Field					
Henry Ford					
Robert Fulton			1	2	
Charles Goodyear	1		2	1	
Ulysses S. Grant	3		2		
Nathan Hale					
Alexander Hamilton	5	2	1	1	
James J. Hill					
Elias Howe			1		
Andrew Jackson	12		3	2	3
Thomas Jefferson	19	6	9	9	
John Paul Jones	3				
Robert E. Lee	1		1		
Abraham Lincoln	2		2		
Henry W. Longfellow			1		
Cyrus McCormick			1		
Samuel B. Morse	2	2	1		
Thomas Paine				1	
Samuel Slater					
George Washington	10	1	9	7	2
Eli Whitney	1	1	2	2	
Orville Wright	1		1		
Wilbur Wright	1		2		

Textbook G describes seventeen personal characteristics of individuals listed.

Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges. American History in Schools and Colleges. New York, Macmillan, 1944, page 78.

Textbook G describes physical appearance of six of the listed persons.

Textbook G pictures nineteen of the individuals listed.

Textbook G quotes ten of the individuals listed.

Textbook G uses comments about two of the individuals listed.

TABLE XVIII

TREATMENT GIVEN THIRTY SELECTED INDIVIDUALS IN TEXT H

Name of Person	1	2	3	4	5
Samuel Adams			1		
John J. Astor	1				
Clara Barton	3				
Alexander G. Bell			1		
Jefferson Davis					
Thomas A. Edison					
Cyrus Field					
Henry Ford					
Robert Fulton	2	1			
Charles Goodyear					
Ulysses S. Grant			2	1	2
Nathan Hale					
Alexander Hamilton	8		3		
James J. Hill					1
Elias Howe					
Andrew Jackson	1		1	1	
Thomas Jefferson	3		4		
John Paul Jones					
Robert E. Lee			2		
Abraham Lincoln	6	2	3	2	1
Henry W. Longfellow	2				
Cyrus McCormick					
Samuel B. Morse					
Thomas Paine					
Samuel Slater					
George Washington	6		5		
Eli Whitney					
Orville Wright					
Wilbur Wright					

Textbook H describes personal characteristics of nine individuals listed.

Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges. American History in Schools and Colleges. New York, Macmillan, 1944, page 78.

Textbook H describes the physical appearance of two individuals.

Textbook H pictures nine of the listed individuals in the text.

Textbook H quotes three of the listed individuals.

Textbook H uses no comments or opinions regarding three of the listed individuals.

TABLE XIX

SUMMARY OF TABLES XI-XVIII

Textbook	1	2	3	4	5
A	20	1	11	9	2
B	11	1	5	7	-
C	12	8	11	6	-
D	14	3	7	6	3
E	10	3	12	4	2
F	10	8	10	9	2
G	17	6	19	10	2
H	9	2	9	3	2

Text A describes personal characteristics of the largest number of individuals.

Texts C and F describe the physical appearance of the same number of people.

Text G pictures the largest number of people, and also quotes the largest number of people.

Text D uses the largest number of comments about the individuals.

TABLE XIX A

AVERAGE RANKING OF TEXTS ON TREATMENT OF THIRTY SELECTED INDIVIDUALS

Textbook	Classifications 1	2	3	4	5	Average
A	1	5.5	3.5	2.5	4.5	3.8
B	5	5.5	7	3	5.5	5.2
C	4	1.5	3.5	4.5	5.5	3.8
D	3	3.5	6	4.5	1	3.6
E	6.5	3.5	2	5	4.5	4.3
F	6.5	1.5	4	2.5	4.5	3.8
G	2	2	1	1	4.5	2.1
H	7	4	5	6	4.5	5.3

If some description of the personal and physical characteristics, pictures, quotations, and comments of his contemporaries contributes to a better understanding of persons chosen as representative figures in American History, then it appears that Text G has done the best job in these regards. Text G is the only textbook which ranks first in as many as two of the categories, Texts B and H did the best delimitation.

CHAPTER V

SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

The eight junior high American History textbooks mentioned a total of 1,318 different individuals. Of this number 118 were mentioned by all eight textbooks, whereas 756 individuals were mentioned by only one of the textbooks. There may be several reasons for the great number of different individuals named. Four of the textbooks were published in 1946, after the end of World War II. These books tend to stress individuals who attained fame during the war years. This factor may also account for the relatively small number of names which are common to all of the books. The literary history of America is considered at length by some authors, while others give the literary development very little space. Henry W. Longfellow is the only American author who is mentioned by all of the eight textbooks. In presenting Old World backgrounds, some historians tend to mention a few names while others develop the historical sequence. The tendency of some authors to treat the history of United States as if it developed on a separate planet accounts for the omission of leaders in European, Asiatic, and South American countries. There are seven leaders from foreign

governments which are mentioned by all of the texts. The wide divergence of the author's philosophy of the presentation of history to junior high school readers is demonstrated by the individuals mentioned. In one instance the authors gave considerable space to contemporary leaders in the arts, moving pictures, sports and public affairs. The importance of the contributions of various immigrants was developed in different ways by each text.

Twenty-nine presidents of the United States constitute the largest group mentioned by all of the texts. One labor leader, Samuel Gompers, and one Negro slave, Dred Scott, formed the single entry in those classifications, which were mentioned by all texts.

Of the 118 persons found in all eight texts, 83 were Americans. Queen Isabella was the only woman mentioned by all of the texts.

Textbook E mentions 461 different individuals, the largest number mentioned. While Text G mentions 345 different individuals, the smallest number mentioned.

The textbooks varied considerably in the amount of emphasis given to the personalities of history. Description of personal characteristics, however, was used by all eight textbooks more than any other means to contribute to an effective portrayal of the individuals as vital personalities.

Comments and opinions of contemporaries were used sparingly by all textbooks, less frequently than any other means. Pictures were used as second most important means of representing individuals mentioned as vital personalities. Five texts used quotations as third most important aid in character presentation, while two texts used description of physical characteristics as third means. Text H employed an equal number of quotations and descriptions of physical characteristics.

If some description of personal and physical characteristics, direct quotations, pictures, and comments of his contemporaries contribute to the understanding of a historical personage, it appears from this study that Textbook H has done the best job in these regards. While Textbooks B and E have done the most successful delimitation. Textbook G is the only text to rank first in as many as two of these categories. Lower rankings on other categories placed it second in average rank, however.

The thirty individuals suggested by the Committee on American History in Schools and Colleges for special emphasis in the junior high school were not given special emphasis in any of the textbooks, with the exception of Washington and Lincoln who were featured extensively by all eight texts. Text G is the text which does the best job in presenting

personal characteristics, physical features, pictures, quotations, comments and opinions regarding the selected individuals. Text G is the only text to rank first in as many as two of the categories.

Each of the eight textbooks does an excellent job in presenting some historical figures and a lesser quality job with others. No one text would be able to adequately develop all of the individuals presented in its pages.

Limitations of the Study

No attempt has been made to consider the events in an individual's life or his accomplishments. These help in the understanding of the individual. A man is often evaluated in terms of his achievements.

No estimate has been made of the number of times a single text employs the same descriptive words in describing different individuals. A characteristic may lose its distinguishing quality if it is employed in the description of many individuals.

The number of times each name is mentioned has not been considered.

Consideration has not been given to the number of important events with which each individual has been associated.

This study has not considered the influence of different individuals on their own era and the development of the nation as a whole.

No distinction has been made between desirable and undesirable characteristics mentioned.

This study does not attempt to evaluate the biographical references given in each text.

Suggestions for further study

1. It might be interesting to see how many individuals from other countries are mentioned in the texts.
2. The entire list of 1,318 names might be given to a group of college history majors to see how many could be readily identified by that group.
3. A comparison of the various qualities attributed to the 118 individuals common to all texts might be made.
4. A comprehensive study of the philosophy presented in the quotations used might be undertaken.
5. It might be valuable to have eight groups, each using one of the texts analyzed, list the characters in history which appealed most to them.
6. An estimate of the number of events in which the individuals listed participated might give more insight into their characters.
7. An appraisal of the various descriptive terms used by the authors to describe different individuals might be made.

Implications for teaching

1. Since no one text can hope to excel in all respects, a number of reference books should be made available to the class.
2. The use of audiovisual aids, moving pictures, exhibits of household furnishings, clothing, tools, newspapers, records, pictures are helpful in presenting clearer ideas of historical personalities and situations and should supplement the text.
3. Historical novels are an important aid in developing interest and enthusiasm as well as understanding of historical figures.
4. Students should have the opportunity to read some good biographies of the various figures in history which interest them.
5. Dramatic presentation of various historical events will contribute to the understanding of the people who participated in those events as well as to the importance of the events themselves.
6. A number of excellent radio programs deal with personalities in United States History. The time spent listening to them would be profitably spent.
7. Scrapbooks of newspaper and magazine articles, which deal with some of the personalities of American history might be made by a class.

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